

Learning Outcomes

- Students will understand the format and structure of formal and informal letters.
- They will learn the appropriate language and tone for different types of letters.
- They will practice writing clear and concise letters for various purposes.

A letter is a substitute for conversation. In letter-writing messages are conveyed from one person to another and from one place to another. A letter may be used for—applying for jobs, making enquiries, complaining, conveying news, greetings etc. Broadly speaking, there are two types of letters:

- 1. Informal letters: Letters to parents, relatives, friends etc.
- **2. Formal letters**: Letters to business firms, the editors of newspapers, government officials, and for invitations etc.

The Format of an Informal Letter

The outlines given below show various parts of an informal letter and their proper arrangement.

(i) Writer's address C-51, Rohini, Delhi

(ii) Date April 21, 20XX

(iii) Salutation My dear Father

(iv) Body _____

(v) Subscription Yours affectionately

(vi) Signature Varun

Note: Date can be written as: April 51, 20XX or 21st April 20XX or 21 April 20XX

Format of a Formal Letter

(i) Writer's address

(ii) Date August 18, 20XX

(iii) Address of the person or The Executive Officer,

firm receiving the letter Nagar Palika Haryana

v) Salutation Dear Sir/Madam,

English Grammar-5





A-11, Kurukshetra, Haryana

	ubject	
(vi) Bo	ody	
(vii) Su	ubscription	Yours faithfully
(viii)		Signature Ramesh Arora
Informa	al Letters	
Lettert	o a friend consoling her on her illness.	
210, Utt	tam Nagar,	
Dwarka	a, Delhi-2	
18 July 2	20	
Dear Ru	ıpa,	
shown s said you recover	ieved to learn about your illness since last to some carelessness to the changing season and u. I hope, you take good diet and medicine soon. Take care. I shall come to see you to mear friend	and caught viral fever as doctor has e on time as suggested. I wish you
Rachna		
Formal		
	ication for leave on brother's marriage.	
	jouri Garden	
Delhi -2		
18 April		
The Prir		
	Public School	
Raja Ga		
Delhi		
Dear Sir	r,	
	t: LEAVE OF ABSENCE ON 16 MARCH 20	
I wish to	o inform you that my elder brother's marr	·
•	will have to be present in the ceremony alon	
	ore, I shall be unable to attend school on that e thankful if you could grant me leave of abs	•
i snall na	e inankiiiiii voii collid grant me leave ot anc	POCE TOT TO AT CAVIE OF JUTO OF ANTIL

English Grammar-5

Thanking you in anticipation for your understanding and support.

Your sincerely

Raj Sharma

Class 5 A

2. Application to the Health Officer complaining about the poor sanitation prevailing in your locality.

3/12, Subhash Nagar

Delhi

11th March, 20XX

The Health Officer

Municipal Corporation of Delhi

Delhi

Subject: Poor sanitation in our locality

Sir,

I wish to draw your attention to the extremely poor sanitation in Street No. 5, Raghuvir Nagar, Delhi. There are pits at every step in the street. These pits have become pools of dirty water during this rainy season. The mosquitoes are breeding in these pits and spreading dengue and malaria. The sweepers have been neglecting their duty for days. Heaps of dust and rubbish lie scattered on the streets. The foul smell makes it impossible for anyone to walk through these lanes.

It won't be a surprise if some epidemic breaks out.

Please initiate measures in order to improve the sanitary conditions in this area as early as possible. Hoping that you take prompt action in this regard.

Yours truly

Ramesh Dutt



Write letters and applications on the following topics.

- 1. Write an application to the SHO of the Police Station reporting the theft of your gold ornaments.
- 2. Write a letter to your friend describing how you spent your summer vacation.
- 3. Write a letter to your elder brother describing how you are preparing for your examination in the hostel.
- 4. Write an application to your Principal seeking four days of leave on account of your sister's marriage ceremony.







