

1



Hi, I am EeeBee



The Sentence

Learning Outcomes

- Students will understand the definition and components of a sentence.
- They will identify the subject and predicate in different sentences.
- They will learn to construct grammatically correct sentences.



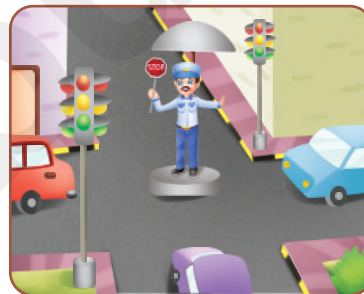
Lead in



Skills/Level
WRITING/A1



Look at the pictures. Write a meaningful sentence for each picture.
Remember to write different kinds of sentences.



The Sentence

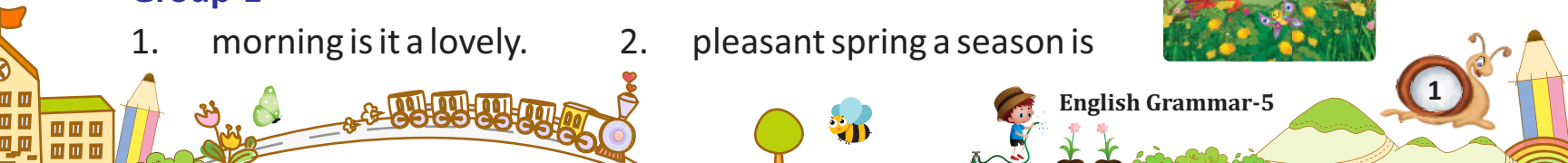
A group of words which makes complete sense is called a sentence.

Example : Rohit is a good batsman.

Read the following groups of words carefully.

Group-1

1. morning is it a lovely.
2. pleasant spring a season is





Group-2

1. It is a lovely morning.
2. Spring is a pleasant season.

The words in group 1 do not make any sense, while the words in group 2 make complete sense. Therefore, the groups of words in group 2 are called sentences.



Grammar Byte

- ◉ A sentence always begins with a capital letter.
- ◉ A sentence ends with a full stop (.), a question mark (?) or an exclamation mark (!).



I.Q. Test

Is a verb necessary part of a sentence? How?



Grammar Byte

- ◉ There is no certain rule about the number of words in a sentence. The main characteristic of a sentence is that it must make complete sense.

A. Rearrange the following words to make a sentence. Begin each sentence with a capital letter and put a full stop (.), a question mark (?) or an exclamation mark (!) at the end of each sentence.

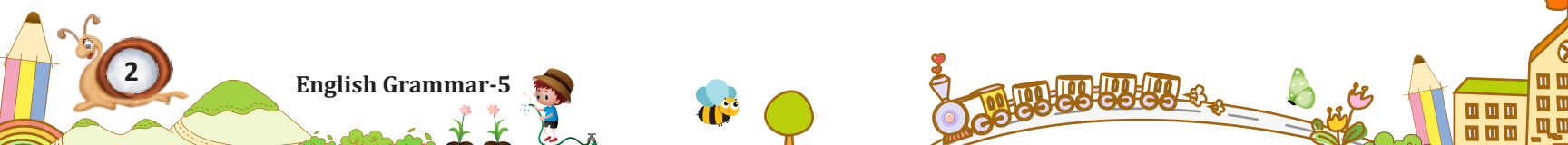
1. bag nice is a it

2. sweet an apple fruit is

3. name is your what (question)



Skills/Level
WRITING/A2



4. helmet wears he a always

5. the rain children love play to in

6. bought watch a new Rohit



Kinds of Sentences

1. Statements or Declarative Sentences

A sentence that says or states something is called a **statement** or **declarative sentence**.

Read the following sentences.

1. Kishore is my best friend.
2. You are my brother.
3. Riya is a good dancer.
4. My father is a doctor.



The above sentences say or state something. These sentences are called **statements** or **declarative sentences**.



Grammar Byte

- ◉ A statement or declarative sentence ends with a full stop.

2. Questions or Interrogative Sentences

A sentence that asks a question is called a **question** or **interrogative sentence**.

Read the following sentences.

1. Where is my pen?
2. Why are you angry?
3. Do you like tea or coffee?
4. Are you a doctor?

The above sentences ask questions.

These sentences are called **questions** or **interrogative sentences**.





Grammar Byte

- ◉ A question or interrogative sentence ends with a question mark (?)

3. Imperative Sentences

A sentence that expresses a request, an order or an advice is called an **imperative sentence**.

Read the following sentences.

1. Please give me a pen.
2. Do not make a noise.
3. Be careful while crossing the road.



In the above sentences, the first sentence expresses a request, the second sentence expresses an order and the third sentence is an advice.

These sentences are called **imperative sentences**.



Grammar Byte

- ◉ An imperative sentence ends with a full stop.

4. Exclamatory Sentences

A sentence that expresses a strong, sudden feeling is called an **exclamatory sentence**.

Read the following sentences.

1. How beautiful the flower is!
2. What a beautiful dress that is!
3. What a lovely picture this is!



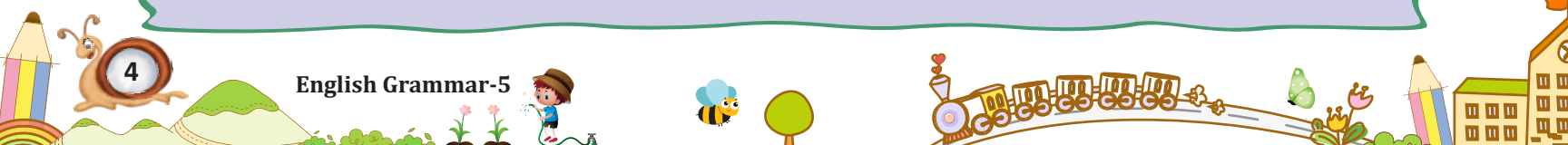
The above sentences express a strong, sudden feeling. These sentences are called **exclamatory sentences**.

These sentences are called **exclamatory sentences**.



Grammar Byte

- ◉ An exclamatory sentence ends with an exclamatory mark (!)





B. Identify and write down the kind of sentences they are in the space provided.



Skills/Level
WRITING & READING/A1



1. The boys are playing cricket.

2. What are they doing?

3. Don't speak loudly.

4. How beautiful the painting is!

5. Switch off the T.V.

6. Are these flowers fresh?

7. Stand up.

8. What a lovely bird!



Points to Remember

- ◉ A group of words which makes complete sense is called a sentence.
- ◉ A sentence that says or states something is called a statement or declarative sentence.
- ◉ A sentence that asks a question is called a question or interrogative sentence.
- ◉ A sentence that expresses a request, an order or an advice is called an imperative sentence.
- ◉ A sentence that expresses a strong, sudden feeling is called an exclamatory sentence.



My Activity Corner



Skills/Level
LISTENING & WRITING/A2



Make four sentences— declarative, interrogative, imperative and exclamatory with the following word.

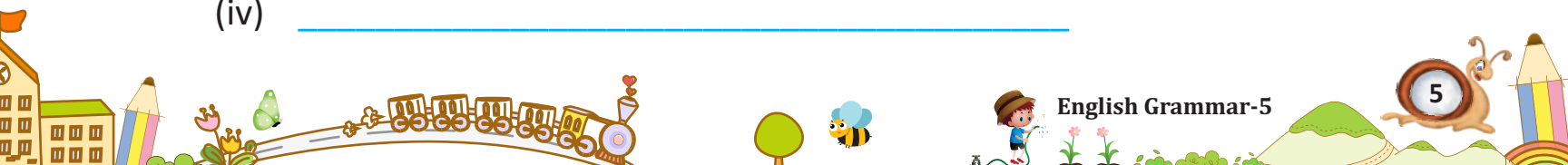
1. tiger

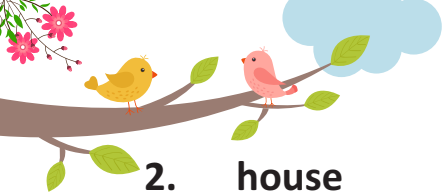
(i) _____

(ii) _____

(iii) _____

(iv) _____





2. house

- (i) _____
- (ii) _____
- (iii) _____
- (iv) _____



My EeeBee Interactive Activities



Listening



Speaking



Reading



Writing



Grammar



Vocabulary

WRITE YOUR SCORE

Practice your LSRW Skills



on Communication Lab

