



Conjunctions

Learning Outcomes

- Students will learn what conjunctions are.
- They will use conjunctions to join words, phrases, or sentences.



Lead in

Find the conjunctions in the grid.

Q	V	W	H	C	R	L	F	Z	T	E	P
A	N	D	B	T	B	D	G	O	F	I	U
Z	C	Q	B	E	C	A	U	S	E	G	N
L	F	N	U	F	N	G	T	B	O	R	T
D	G	U	T	O	J	T	I	L	L	G	I
V	R	I	O	J	C	U	O	C	O	I	L
B	O	R	H	U	S	B	N	S	U	R	E
W	H	E	N	L	Z	C	V	U	T	S	R

A word that joins word, groups of words or sentences is called a **Conjunction**.

Examples : and, but, or, because, etc.

Read the following sentences.

- Rohit **and** Virat are playing.
The word **and** joins the words Rohit and Virat.
- Mita is thin **but** Rita is fat.
The word **but** joins the two sentences Mita is thin and Rita is fat.
- Do you like tea **or** coffee?
The word **or** joins two words, tea and coffee.
- Suhani was absent **because** she was ill.

The word **because** joins the two sentences, Suhani was absent and she was ill.

In the above sentences **and**, **but**, **or** and **because** are joining words. They join words, groups of words or sentences. **Joining words are also called conjunctions.**





Some More Examples of Conjunctions

1. It was raining **yet** he went out to play.
2. I eat breakfast **before** I go to school.
3. We can go to play **after** we finish our work.
4. Ritu could not pass in the exam **though** she worked hard.
5. I shall come **if** he invites me.
6. She was playing **when** you came home.
7. The baby was hungry **so** she started crying.
8. Brijesh **and** I are classmates.



A. Underline the Conjunctions in the following sentences.

1. Seema and Reema are sisters.
2. He is poor but honest.
3. Would you like to read Hindi or English first?
4. Please tell me if you need anything.
5. Raj likes music but he can't dance.



And

Read the following sentences.

1. He is honest. He is hardworking.
He is honest **and** hardworking.
2. She is beautiful. She is intelligent.
She is beautiful **and** intelligent.

B. Join the following using and.

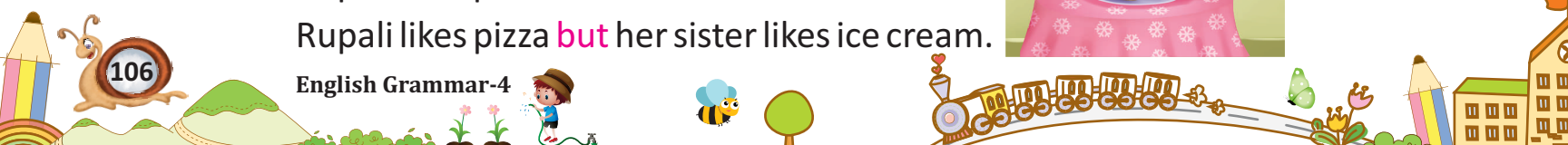
1. He is a singer. He is a doctor.
2. Rupa is kind. Rupa is caring.
3. He ran very fast. He caught the thief.
4. Diamond is precious. Diamond is costly.



But

Read the following sentences.

1. Anil is tall. His sister is short.
Anil is tall **but** his sister is short.
2. Rupali likes pizza. Her sister likes ice cream.
Rupali likes pizza **but** her sister likes ice cream.





Grammar Byte

- ◉ We use **and** to join statements that are similar.
- ◉ We use **but** to join sentences that are opposite.
- ◉ We use **or** to join sentences that show a choice.

C. Join the following sentences using **but**.

1. Mr. Gupta is rich. Mr. Sharma is poor.

2. Sumit is poor. Sumit honest.

3. Sara invited her. She did not come to the party.

4. Rohit is tall. His sister is short.

5. The day is hot. The night is cold.



Skills/Level
LISTENING & WRITING/A2



Or

Read the following sentences.

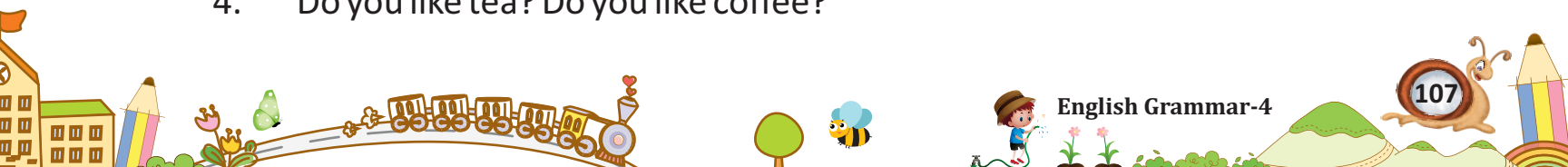
1. Would you like rice? Would you like roti?
Would you like rice **or** roti?
2. Do you want coconut water? Do you want cold drink?
Do you want coconut water **or** cold drink?

D. Join the sentences using **or** in blue.

1. Follow the traffic light. You will be fined.
2. Do not get wet in rain. You will catch a cold.
3. Would you like dosa? Would you like idli?
4. Do you like tea? Do you like coffee?



Skills/Level
WRITING/A2





Points to Remember

- A word that joins word, groups of words or sentences is called a **Conjunction**.



My Activity Corner

Frame a story on your own and underline all the conjunctions.



My EeeBee Interactive Activities



Listening



Speaking



Reading



Writing



Grammar



Vocabulary

WRITE YOUR SCORE

Practice your LSRW Skills



on Communication Lab

