



Hi, I am EeeBee



Conjunctions

Learning Outcomes

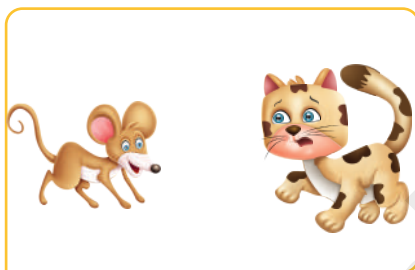
- Students will understand the function of conjunctions in connecting words, phrases, or clauses.
- They will identify different types of conjunctions: coordinating, subordinating, and correlative.
- They will learn how to use conjunctions to form complex and compound sentences.



Lead in

Skills/Level
WRITING/A2

Look at the pictures and write at least three sentences using conjunctions.



The cat and the rat are friends.



Words that join words, groups of words or sentences are called conjunctions.

Examples: and, but, or, because, etc.



Read these sentences.

Nisha ate an apple. Nisha ate an orange.

Both the sentences talk about the same action. Now, read this sentence.

Nisha ate an apple **and** an orange.

The two sentences have been joined to make one sentence with the help of the word **and. Here, and is a conjunction.**

Rahul did not go to school today. He had fever.

The second sentence tells us the reason why Rahul did not go to school. Now, read this sentence.

Rahul did not go to school today **because** he had fever.

Here, the two sentences are joined to make one sentence with the help of the word **because. Here, because is a conjunction.**



Definition

The words and, because, but, or and so are used to join groups of words or sentences. They are called conjunctions.

Neha likes apples. She does not like mangoes.

Neha likes apples **but not mangoes.**

The farmer was tired. He rested under a tree.

The farmer was tired **so he rested under a tree.**



Grammar Byte

Conjunctions help to make sentences sound better.





A. Match the following.

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. He eats an orange | (a) because she worked hard. |
| 2. Is this bike | (b) but proud. |
| 3. She passed in the exam | (c) new or old? |
| 4. Mr Sharma is rich | (d) because she won the first prize. |
| 5. Tanu is happy | (e) and an apple. |



Skills/Level
READING/A1



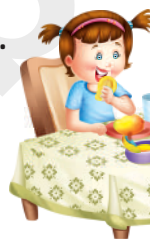
B. Underline the conjunctions in the following sentences.

1. I wore my sweater because it was very cold.
2. Is it short or long?
3. Gunjan is fat but Simran is thin.
4. Vishal is tall but Ram is short.
5. Ritu and Tanu are friends.



Now read the following sentences to know how we join sentences with the help of conjunctions.

1. Smita ate a banana. Smita ate a mango.
Smita ate a banana **and** a mango.
2. She is sick. She is cheerful.
She is sick **but** cheerful.



C. Combine the sentences using suitable conjunctions.

1. He is poor. He is honest.

2. She is young. She is energetic.

3. I have a bat. I have a ball.

4. He worked hard. He failed in the exam.

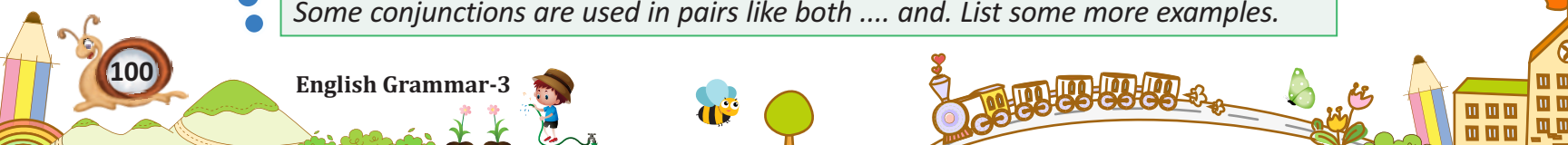


Skills/Level
WRITING/A1



I.Q. Test

Some conjunctions are used in pairs like both and. List some more examples.





Points to Remember

- Words that join words, groups of words and sentences are called conjunctions.
- And, but, or, because, etc. are some common conjunctions.



My Activity Corner



Skills/Level
LISTENING/A1



Tick (✓) the correct option.

- Jack _____ jill went up the hill.
(a) or ☐ (b) and ☐ (c) but ☐
- We waited _____ they never came.
(a) and ☐ (b) but ☐ (c) or ☐
- This is my pen _____ that is yours.
(a) but ☐ (b) because ☐ (c) or ☐



My EeeBee Interactive Activities



Listening



Speaking



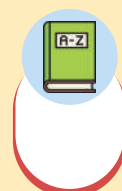
Reading



Writing



Grammar



Vocabulary

WRITE YOUR SCORE

Practice your LSRW Skills



on Communication Lab

