

Division of Fractional Number

To divide a fraction by a whole number or another fraction, take the reciprocal of the divisor and multiply it with the original fraction.

⇒ Division of a Fraction by a Whole Number

Example: Divide $\frac{1}{9}$ by 3.

Solution: $\frac{1}{9} \div 3$

- Multiply $\frac{1}{9}$ by the reciprocal of the divisor (here the divisor is 3 and its reciprocal)

$$\text{is } \frac{1}{9} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{27}$$

⇒ Division of a Whole Number by a Fraction

Example: Divide 10 by $\frac{1}{5}$

Solution: $10 \div \frac{1}{5}$

- Multiply 10 by the reciprocal of the divisor (here the divisor is $\frac{1}{5}$ and its reciprocal is 5) = $10 \times 5 = 50$

⇒ Division of a Fraction by Another Fraction

Example: Divide $\frac{1}{5}$ by $\frac{1}{6}$

Solution: $\frac{1}{5} \div \frac{1}{6}$

$$= \frac{1}{5} \times 6$$

(Reciprocal of $\frac{1}{6}$ is 6)

$$= \frac{6}{5} = 1 \frac{1}{5}$$



Properties of Division of Fractions

Property 1: Any fraction divided by 1 gives the same fraction.

Property 2: Any fraction divided by itself gives 1.

Property 3: One divided by any fraction gives the reciprocal of the fraction.

Property 4: 0 divided by any fraction gives 0.