

Division by 2-Digit Number



Division of a 3-digit number by 2-digit number is same as division of 3-digit number by a 1 - digit number.

Let us understand with an example:



Example: Divide 645 by 21.

Solution:

Step 1: Since $6 < 21$, therefore firstly we have to divide 64 by 21.

From multiplication table, we have

$$21 \times 1 = 21 \quad 21 \times 2 = 42$$

$$21 \times 3 = 63 \quad 21 \times 4 = 84$$

As, $63 < 65$, so write 3 in the tens place of quotient and 63 below 64 and subtract

$$64 - 63 = 1$$

Step 2: Bring 5 down.

Step 3: 15 is less than 21 so a division is not possible. Put a 0 in the answer to show this division is not possible.

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 21 \overline{) 645} \\ \underline{63} \\ 015 \end{array}$$

In the above question **quotient = 30**, **divisor = 21** and the **remainder = 15**