# Conjunctions

#### **Definition:**

A conjunction is a word that joins words, phrases, or sentences.

Examples: and, but, or, because, if, though, yet, so, when, before, after

### **Usage of Conjunctions:**

#### 1. 'And'

• Used to join similar or related ideas.

#### **\*** Example:

- Rohit and Virat are playing.
- She is beautiful and intelligent.

#### 2. 'But'

• Used to join sentences with opposite or contrasting ideas.

## **\*** Example:

- Mita is thin but Rita is fat.
- He is poor but honest.

#### 3. 'Or'

Used to show a choice between two or more options.

## **\*** Example:

- Do you like tea or coffee?
- o Would you like dosa or idli?

#### 4. 'Because'

Used to show reason or cause.

#### **\*** Example:

Suhani was absent because she was ill.

 $\circ\quad$  The boy was sick so he left school.

# **More Examples of Conjunctions:**

Conjunction	Example
yet	It was raining, yet he went out to play.
before	I eat breakfast before I go to school.
after	We can go to play after we finish our work.
though	Ritu could not pass the exam though she worked hard.
if	I shall come if he invites me.
when	She was playing when you came home.
SO	The baby was hungry so she started crying.

# **Grammar Tips:**

- Use and to join similar statements.
- Use but to show contrast.
- Use or to offer choices.
- Use because, so, though, yet for cause-effect or contrastive ideas.