

3. Verb

The word that stands for doing or being something. *Ex:—Go, Come, Read, Teach, Agree etc.*

Points to Remember

1. Auxiliary Verbs तीन तरह के होते हैं—

(a) **To be** : is, are, am, was, were, been, being

(b) **Do**: do, did, does done

(c) **Have**: has, have, had, having

याद रखें—

(a) Verb to 'be' का प्रयोग Active Voice में होने पर इसके बाद V⁴(V+ing) का प्रयोग होता है, लेकिन Passive Voice में इसके बाद V³ का प्रयोग होता।

Ex :—

I am **writing** a letter. (Active Voice)

He was **playing** the piano. (Active Voice)

A letter is **written** by me. (Passive Voice)

The piano was **played** by him. (Passive Voice)

(b) **Do, Did, Does** के बाद V¹ का प्रयोग होता है।

Ex:—Does Ram **reads** a book ? (x)

Does Ram **read** a book ? (✓)

Did you **played** football ? (x)

Did you **play** football ? (✓)

He does not **teaches** me. (x)

He does not **teach** me. (✓)

(c) **Has, Have, Had** के बाद V³ का प्रयोग होता है।

Ex :—

I have never **saw** the Taj Mahal. (x)

I have never **seen** the Taj Mahal. (✓)

Had you **finish** your work ? (x)

Had you **finished** your work ? (✓)

Ram has **go** home. (x)

Ram has **gone** home. (✓)

2. Model Verbs (Shall, will, should, would, can, could, may, might, must, used to) के बाद हमेशा V¹ का प्रयोग होता है। **Ex:—**

They must **felt** the fact. (x)

They must **feel** the fact. (✓)

He will **helped** them. (x)

He will **help** them. (✓)

You should **came** home. (x)

You should **come** home. (✓)

3. Verb + al /er /ion /ture /age /ance /ence /ment = Noun **Ex:—**Arrive + al = Arrival, Cover + age = Coverage

Lead + er = Leader, Attend + ance = Attendance Collect + ion = Collection, Differ + ence = Difference Mix + ture = Mixture, Pay + ment = Payment

4. Em/en + Noun / Adjective = Verb

Ex:—ern + power = Empower

em + back = Emback

en + act = Enact

en + circle = Encircle

Infinitive	Past tense	Past Participle
abide	abided, *abode	abided, *abode
arise	arose	arisen
awake	awoke	awoken
babysit	babysat	babysat
bear	bore	borne
beat		beat
beaten		
become	became	become
befall	befell	befallen
beget	begot, *begat	begot, *begotten
begin	began	begun
behold	beheld	beheld
bend	bent	bent
beseech	beseached, besought	beseached, besought
beset	beset	beset
bespeak	bespoke	bespoken
bet	bet	bet
betake	betook	betaken
bid ¹	bid	bid
bid ²	bade, bid	bidden, bid
bind	bound	bound
bite	bit	bitten

bleed	bled	bled	forbear	forbore	forborne
blow	blew	blown, *blowed	forbid	forbade	forbidden
break	broke	broken	forecast	forecast, forecasted	forecast, forecasted
breastfeed	breastfed	breastfed			
breed	bred	bred	foresee	foresaw	foreseen
bring	brought	brought	foretell	foretold	foretold
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	forget	forgot	forgotten
browbeat	browbeat	browbeaten	forgive	forgave	forgiven
build	built	built	forgo	forwent	forgone
burn	burnt, burned	burnt, burned	forsake	forsook	forsaken
burst	burst	burst	forswear	forsook	forsook
bust	bust, busted	bust, busted	freeze	froze	frozen
buy	bought	bought	gainsay	gainsaid	gainsaid
cast	cast	cast	get	got	got; (Name, spoken)
catch	caught	caught			
choose	chose	chosen	give	gave	given
cleave c	leaved, *cleft, *clove	cleaved, *cleft, *cloven	grind	ground	ground
			grow	grew	grown
cling	clung	clung	hamstrig	hamstrung	hamstrung
Infinitive	Past tense	Past Participle	hang	hung, *hanged	hung, *hanged hear
come	came	come	heard	heard	heard
cost	cost, *costed	cost, *costed	heave	heaved, *hove	heaved, *hove
creep	crept	crept	hew	hewed	hewed, hewn
cut	cut	cut	hide	hid	hidden
deal	dealt	dealt	hit	hit	hit
dig	dug	dug	hold	held	held
dive	dived;	dived	hurt	hurt	hurt
	(Name also dove)		inlay	inlaid	inlaid
draw	drew	drawn	input	input, inputted	input, inputted
dream	dreamt, dreamed	dreamt, dreamed	inset	inset	inset
			intercut	intercut	intercut
drink	drank	drunk	interweave	interwove	interwoven
drip-feed	drip-fed	drip-fed	keep	kept	kept
drive	drove	driven	kneel	knel;	knelt;
dwel	dwelt, dwelled	dwelt, dwelled		(Name also kneeled)	(Name also kneeled)
eat	ate	eaten	Knit	knitted, *knit	knitted, *knit
eall	fell	fallen	know	knew	known
feed	fed	fed	lay	laid	laid
feel	felt	felt	lead	led	led
fight	fought	foughty	lean	leaned;	leaned;
find	found	found		(BrE also leant)	(BrE also leant)
	(Name usually fit) (Name usually fit)				
flee	fled	fled			
flingflung	flung		leap	leapt, leaped	leapt, leaped
floodlight	floodlit	floodlit	learn	learnt, learned	learnt, learned
fly	flew, *fled	flown, *fled			

leave	left	left	overpay	overpaid	overpaid
lend	lent	lent	override	overrode	overridden
let	let	let	overrun	overran	overrun
lie ¹	lay	lain	oversee	oversaw	overseen
light	lit,*lighted	lit,*lighted	oversell	oversold	oversold
lose	lost	lost	overshoot	overshot	overshot
make	made	made	oversleep	overslept	overslept
mean	meant	meant	overspend	overspent	overspent
meet	met	met	overtake	overtook	overtaken
miscast	miscat	miscast	overthrow	overthrew	overthrown
mishear	misheard	misheard	overwrite	overwrote	overwritten
mishit	mihsit	mishit	partake	partook	partaken
mislay	mislaid	mislaid	pay	paid	paid
mislead	misled	misled	plead	pleaded;	pleaded;
/ ₁ mis 'li:d/	/ ₁ mls 'led/	/ ₁ mis 'led/		(NAmE also pled)	(NAmE also pled)
misread	misread	misread	preset	preset	preset
/ ₁ mis 'ri:d/	/ ₁ mls 'red/	/ ₁ mis 'led/	proofread	proofread	proofread
misspell	misspelled,	misspelled,	/ ¹ mis:fri:d/	/ ¹ mls:red/	' mis:fred/
	misspelt	misspelt	prove	proved	proved;(also
misspend	misspent	misspent			proven
mistake	mistook	mistaken			especially in
misunderstand	misunderstood	misunder stood			NAmE)
mow	mowed mown,	mowed	put	put	put
offset	offset	offset	quit	quit;	quit;
outbid	outbit	outbid		(BrE alos quitted)	(Bre also
outdo	outdid	outdone			quitted)
outgrow	outgrew	outgrown	read/ri:d/	read/red/	read/ red/
output	output	output	rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt
outrun	outran	outrun	recast	recast	recast
outsell	outsold	outsold	redo	redid	redone
outshine	outshone	outshone	redraw	redrew	redraw
overcome	overcame	overcome	rehear	reheard	reheard
overdo	overdid	overdone	remake	remade	remade
overdraw	overdrew	overdrawn	rend	rent	rent
overeat	overate	overeaten	rerun	reran	rerun
overfeed	overfed	overfed	resell	resold	resold
overfly	overflow	overflown	reset	reset	reset
overthang	overthung	overthung	resit	resat	resat
overthear	overheard	overheard	restring	restrung	restrung
overlay	overlaid	overlaid	retake	retook	retaken
overlie	overlay	overlain	retell	retold	retold
overlie	overlay	overlain	rethink	rethought	rethought

rewind	rewound	rewound	smite	smote	smitten
rewrite	rewrote	rewritten	sow	sowed sown,	sowed
rid	rid	rid	speak	spoke	spoken
ride	rode	ridden	speed	speeded,*sped	speeded, *sped
ring ²	rang	rung			
rise	rose	risen	spell	spelt, spelled	spelt, spelled
run	ran	run	spend	spent	spent
saw	sawed	sawn; (NAmE also sawed)	spill	spilled; (BrE also spilt)	spilled; (BrE also spilt)
			spin	spun	spun
say	said	said	spit	spat; (also spit especially in NAmE)	spat; (also spit especially in NAmE)
see	saw	seen			
seek	sought	sought			
sell	sold	sold	split	split	split
send	sent	sent	spoil	spoiled; (BrE also spoilt)	spoiled; (BrE also spoilt)
set	set	set			
sew	sewed	sewn, sewed			
shake	shok	shaken	spotlight	spotlit, *spotlighted	spotlit, *spotlighted
shear	sheared	shorn, sheared			
shed	shed	shed	spread	spread	spread
shine	shone,*shined	shorn, shined	spring	sprang;	sprung (NAmE also sprung)
shit	shit, shat; (BrE also shitted)	shit, shat; (BrE also shitted)	stand	stood	stood
shoe	shod	shod	stave staved,	*stove staved,	*stove
shoot	shot	shot	steal	stole	stolen
show	showed	shown, *showed	stick	stuck	stuck
			sting	stung	stung
shrink	shrank, shrunk	shrunk	stink	stank, stunk	stunk
shutshut	shut		strew	strewed strewed,	strewn
simulcast	simulcast	simulcast	stride	strode	—
sing	sang	sung	strike	struck	struck; (NAmE also stricken)
sink	sank, *sunk	sunk			
sit	sat	sat			
slay	slew	slain	string	strung	strung
sleep	slept	slept	strive	strove,*strived	striven, *strived
slide	slid	slid			
sling	slung	slung	sublet	sublet	sublet
slink	slunk	slunk	sublet	sublet	sublet
slit	slit	slit	swear	swore	sworn
smell	smelled; (BrE also smelt)	smelled; (BrE also smelt)	sweep	swept	swept
			swell	swelled	swollen, swelled

swim	swam	swum	underwrite	underwrote	underwritten
swing	swung	swung	undo	undid	undone
take	took	taken	unfreeze	unfroze	unfrozen
teach	taught	taught	unwind	unwound	unwound
tear	tore	torn	uphold	upheld	upheld
telecast	telecast	telecast	upset	upset	upset
tell	told	told	wake	woke	woken
think	thought	thought	waylay	waylaid	waylaid
throw	threw	thrown	wear	wore	worn
thrust	thrust	thrust	weave	wove, *weaved	woven, *weaved
tread	trod	trodden, trod			
typecast	typecast	typecast	wed	wedded, wed	wedded, wed
typeset	typeset	typeset	weep	wept	wept
unbend	unbent	unbent	wet	wet, wetted	wet, wetted
underbid	underbid	underbid	win	won	won
undercut	undercut	undercut	wind ² /wamd/	wound/waʊnd/	wound/ waʊnd/
undergo	underwent	undergone			
underlie	underlay	underlain	withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn
underpay	underpaid	underpaid	withhold	withheld	withheld
undersell	undersold	undersold	withstand	withstood	withstood
understand	understood	understood	wring	wrung	wrung
undertake	undertook	undertaken	write	wrote	written