

Addition of Liters and Milliliters

⇒ Addition of Capacity

For addition of capacity, note the following points.

- Make the columns according to the units of the addends, that is, ℓ and mL.
- Write the numbers one below the other in the columns of their respective units.
- After addition, write the answer separately along with the units.

Example: Add 4ℓ 656 mL and 9ℓ 495 mL.

⇒ Steps of Addition

Step 1: Write the numbers one below the other in the columns of ℓ and mL.

Step 2: Add milliliters. $656 + 495 = 1151 \text{ mL} = 1\ell 151 \text{ mL}$.

Write 151 in the 'mL' column and carry over 1 to the 'ℓ' column.

Step 3: Add liters, $4 + 9 + 1$ (carried over) = 14ℓ

Write 14 in the 'ℓ' column and carry over 1 to the 'ℓ' column.

ℓ	mL
1 4	1 1 656
+	9 495
14	151

Thus, $4\ell 656 \text{ mL} + 9\ell 495 \text{ mL} = 14\ell 151 \text{ mL}$.