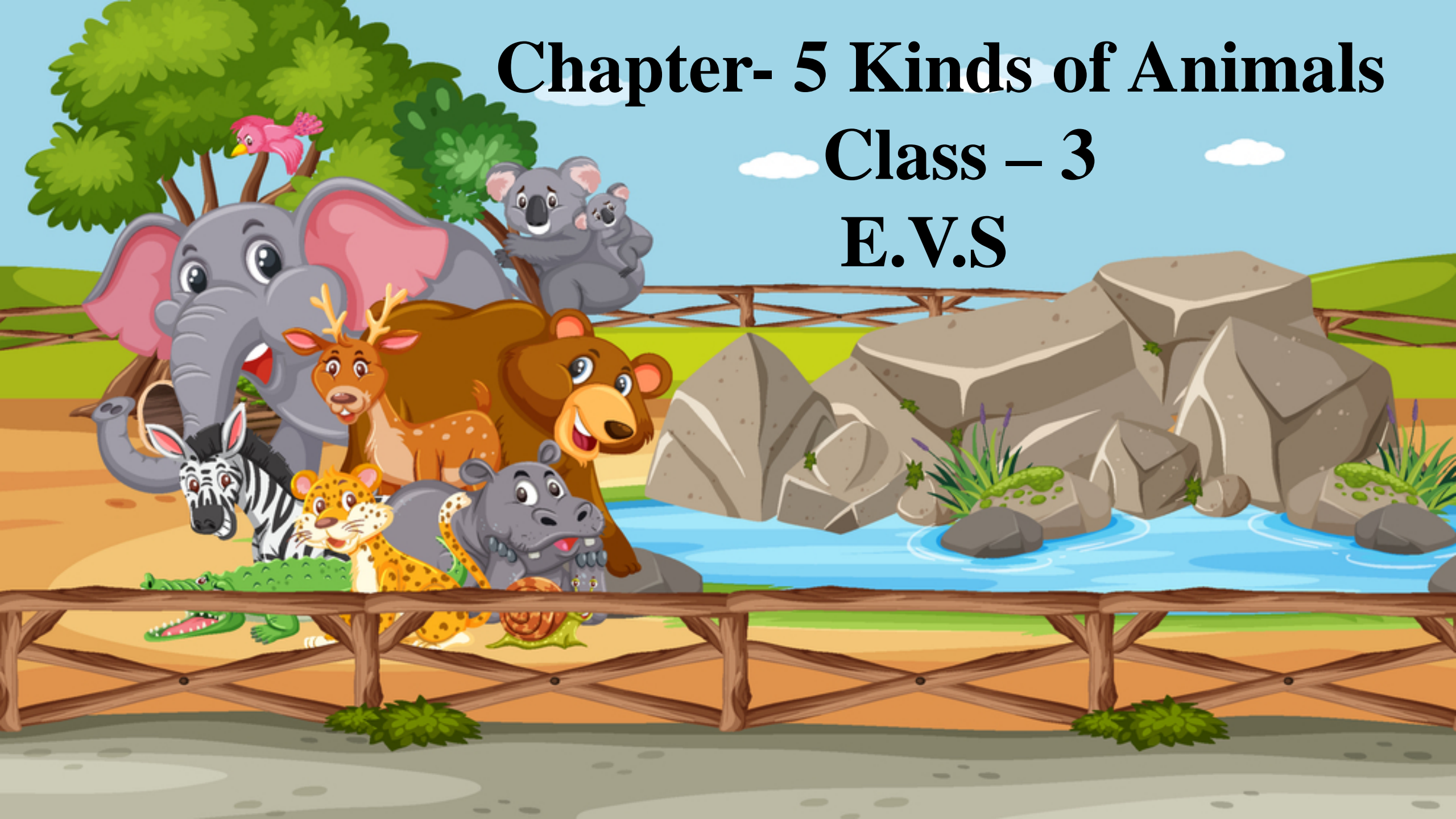
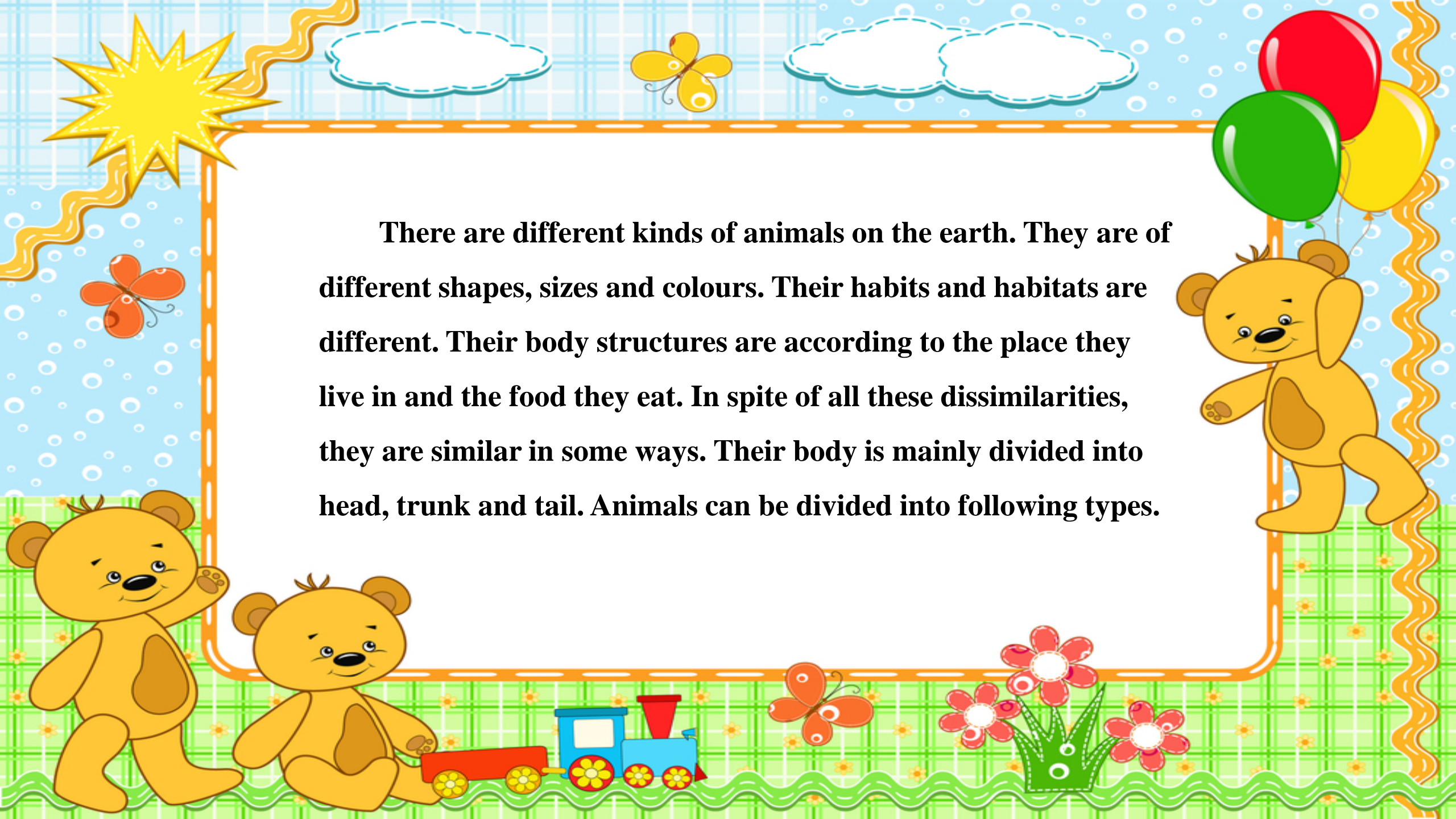


Chapter- 5 Kinds of Animals

Class – 3

E.V.S

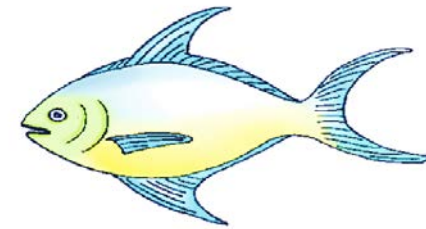




There are different kinds of animals on the earth. They are of different shapes, sizes and colours. Their habits and habitats are different. Their body structures are according to the place they live in and the food they eat. In spite of all these dissimilarities, they are similar in some ways. Their body is mainly divided into head, trunk and tail. Animals can be divided into following types.

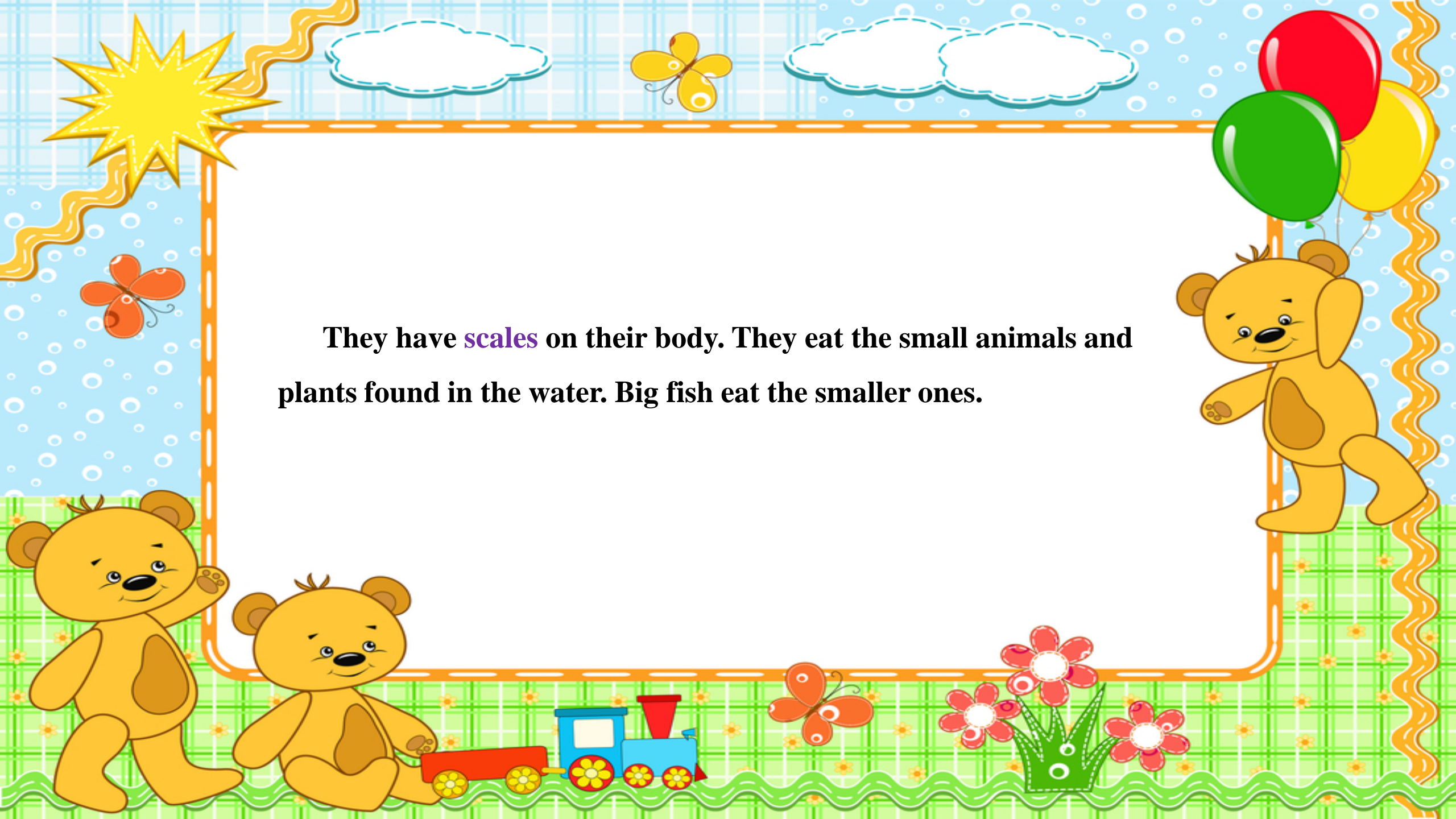
FISH

Fish live in water. They are found in different colours and sizes. They swim in water with the help of **fins**. They have special organs called **gills** to breathe under the water. They do not have legs to move.



Fish





They have **scales** on their body. They eat the small animals and plants found in the water. Big fish eat the smaller ones.



INSECTS

Insects are small air-breathing animals with segmented body. Typically they have three pairs of legs and one pair of antennae. Some of them have **wings** to fly.

Houseflies, Butterflies, Cockroach, Ants and Grasshoppers
are the example of insects.



Housefly



Butterfly



Cockroach



Ant



Grasshoppers

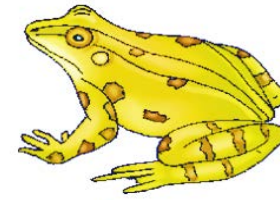


AMPHIBIANS

Amphibians are the animals that can live both on land and in water. They have moist and hairless skin. They can breathe through their skin in the water. Some of them are herbivores while some are carnivores.




Salamander



Frog



A vibrant, cartoon-style border surrounds the text. At the top left is a bright yellow sun with rays. To its right are two white clouds with blue outlines. A yellow butterfly is in the center. On the right side, there are three balloons in red, green, and yellow. At the bottom left, two yellow bears are shown; one is standing and waving, and the other is sitting next to a blue and red toy train. At the bottom right, there are several pink flowers with white centers and green leaves. The background of the border is light blue with white circles and a green plaid pattern at the bottom.

They lay eggs near the source of water in the nests made by them. Frogs, Toads and Salamander are the examples of amphibians.

The page features a vibrant, child-friendly border. At the top left is a bright yellow sun with rays. To its right are two white clouds with blue dashed outlines. A yellow butterfly is positioned between the clouds. On the right side, three balloons in red, green, and yellow are tied together. At the bottom left, two yellow teddy bears are depicted; one is standing and waving, while the other is sitting next to a blue and red toy train. The bottom right corner shows a cluster of pink flowers with green leaves. The background is a light blue sky with white circles and a green grassy area with small yellow flowers.

REPTILES

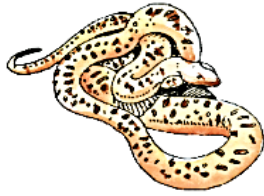
Reptiles are the animals that have dry scaly skin. **Lizards, Crocodiles, Turtles and Snakes** are the example of reptiles. Except snakes, reptiles have two short fore limbs and two short hind limbs which help them crawl on the ground. Snakes have no limbs.



Crocodile



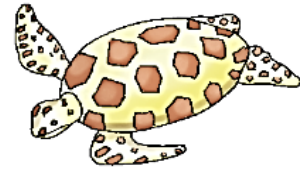
Tortoise



Snake



Lizard



Turtle





BIRDS

The bodies of birds are covered with **feathers**. Fore limbs are absent in them. Instead they have **two wings** which help them to fly. They have two hind limbs, i.e. legs that help them to perch on the trees, to walk and hop on the ground. They have hard beaks to eat their food. Teeth are absent in the birds. **Sparrow, Parrot, Peacock** and **Eagle** are the example of birds.



Eagle



Sparrow



Parrot



Peacock



The page features a colorful border. At the top, there's a blue sky with a yellow sun, a yellow butterfly, and two white clouds. On the right, a yellow bear is holding three balloons (red, green, yellow). At the bottom, there's a green grassy area with a blue and red toy train, a red butterfly, and several red flowers. On the left, another yellow bear is walking. The central text is enclosed in a light orange box with a scalloped edge.

Check Your Knowledge



Choose the correct answer.

1. The bodies of birds are covered with **feathers/hair**.
2. Frog has **six/four** legs.
3. Birds have **four/two** limbs.

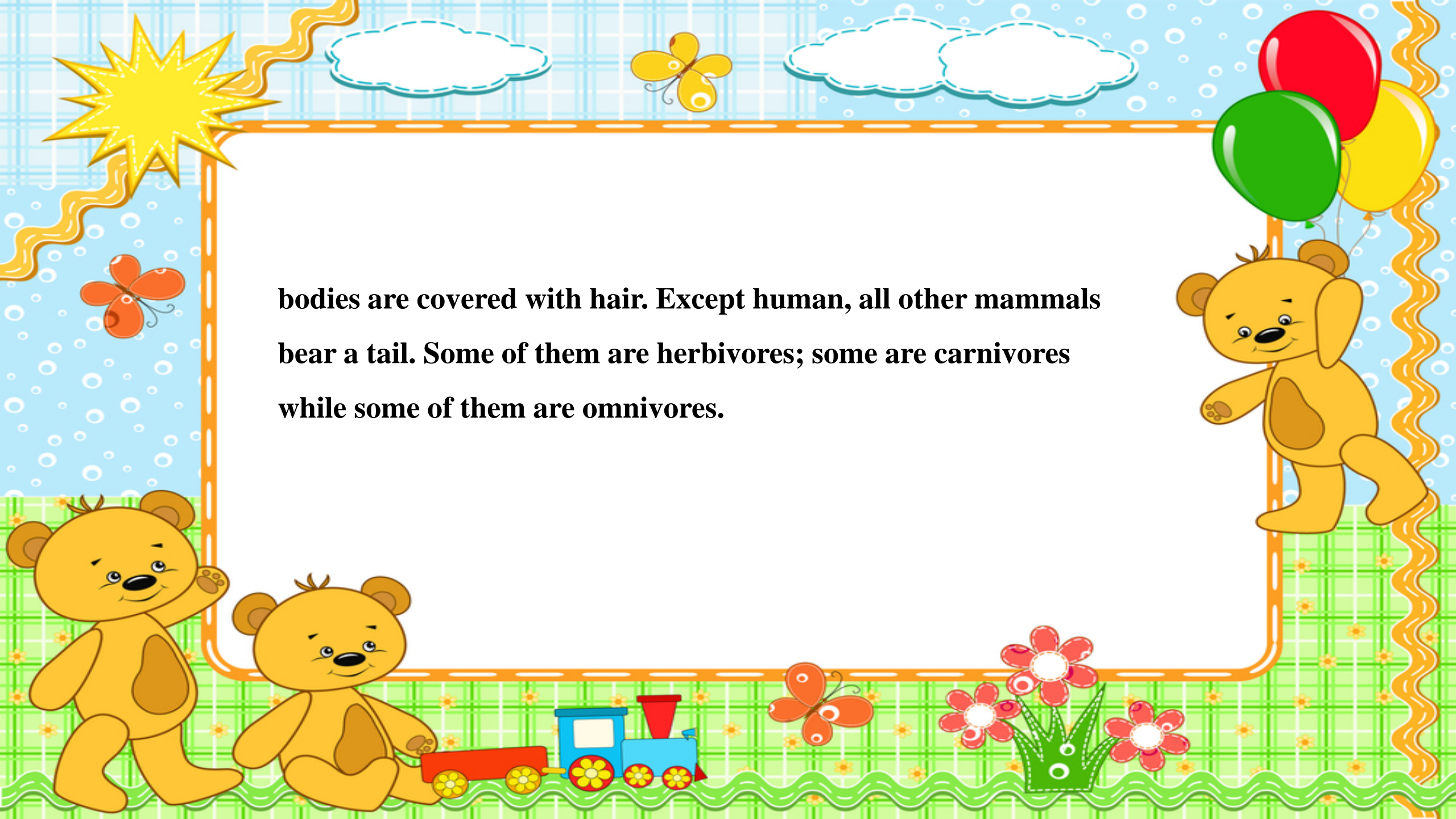
MAMMALS

Mammals are animals which give birth to their young ones and feed them with their own milk. We the human, cows, elephants, dogs etc. are the example of mammals. They have two pairs of limbs. Except human, mammals use both the pairs of limbs to walk. Their

INTERESTING FACTS

- ❖ Flying frog change colour in the day. They are greenish blue in sunlight and green in the evening.





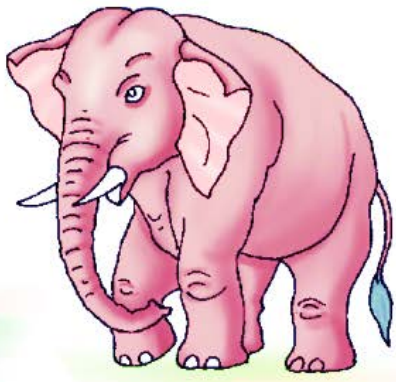
bodies are covered with hair. Except human, all other mammals bear a tail. Some of them are herbivores; some are carnivores while some of them are omnivores.



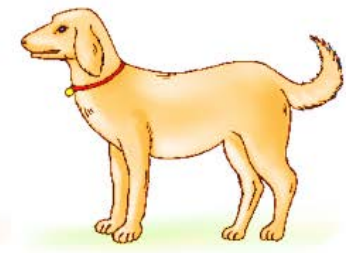
Boy



Cow



Elephant



Dog



A vibrant, child-friendly border surrounds the text. At the top left is a large yellow sun with rays. To its right are two white clouds with blue outlines. A yellow butterfly is in the center top. On the right side, three balloons (red, green, yellow) are tied together. At the bottom left, two yellow bears are shown; one is standing and waving, the other is sitting. In the bottom center, there is a blue and red toy train. To the right of the train are several pink flowers with white centers and green leaves. The background of the border is a light blue sky with white circles and a green grassy field with small yellow flowers.

Fact File

- **Tiger has about 100 stripes on his body.**
- **Blue whale is a mammal.**
- **Blue whale is the largest living water animal in the world while elephant is the largest living land animal in the world.**

The page features a vibrant, child-friendly border. At the top left is a large yellow sun with rays. To its right are two white clouds with blue outlines. A yellow butterfly is positioned between the clouds. On the right side, there are three balloons in red, green, and yellow. At the bottom left, two yellow bears are depicted; one is standing and waving, while the other is sitting next to a blue toy train with a red engine and a red wagon. The bottom right corner shows a cluster of pink flowers with green leaves. The background is a light blue sky with white bubbles and a green grassy field with small yellow flowers.

Things to Remember

- **Fish have gills to breathe under the water.**
- **Insects have antennae on their head through which they feel the things in the surrounding.**
- **Snakes do not have limbs to move. They crawl on the ground.**
- **Birds have hard beak to eat their food. Teeth are absent in them.**

THANK YOU

