# Food from Plants

#### 1. Fruits

- Fruits and their juices are naturally sweet.
- Some fruits, like lemon, are sour.
- Different fruits contain different nutrients, so it is important to eat a variety of fruits.
- Fruits help us:
  - o Stay healthy and strong.
  - o Provide vitamins, minerals, and fiber.

#### **Examples of Fruits:**

- o Cherry o Watermelon o Muskmelon
- o Pomegranate o Grapes o Banana
- o Mango

#### 2. Vegetables

- Vegetables are rich in nutrients.
- Vegetables help us:
  - o Stay healthy and energetic.
  - o Provide vitamins, minerals, and fiber.

#### **Examples of Vegetables:**

- o Broccoli o Tomato o Spinach o Potato o Onion o Radish
- o Cauliflower o Capsicum o Turnip
- o Drumsticks

## 3. Spices

- Spices are plant parts like seeds, flower buds, fruits, roots, or bark.
- Used for:
  - o Flavoring food. o Coloring food. o Preserving food.

- Forms:
  - o Whole or ground into powder.

## **Examples of Spices:**

- o Black pepper o Cinnamon

o Coriander

o Cardamom

o Turmeric

- o Clove
- o Red chilies

# 4. Beverages

- Tea  $\rightarrow$  Made from the dried leaves of the tea plant.
- Coffee  $\rightarrow$  Made from coffee beans, which are the seeds of the coffee plant.