



## The Sentence

### Definition of a Sentence

A sentence is a group of words that makes complete sense.

**A sentence:** Begins with a capital letter. Usually ends with a full stop (.)

#### Examples:

- "a bicycle" – Incomplete (no full meaning)
- "A bicycle has two wheels." – Complete sentence

### Activities and Practice

#### A. Tick the group of words that are sentences:

##### 1. A girl

- Rani is a little girl.
- A little girl.

##### 2. I live

- I live Kolkata.
- I live in Kolkata.

##### 3. The bird is flying.

- The bird flying.
- The bird.

##### 4. The rose

- The rose beautiful.
- The rose is beautiful.

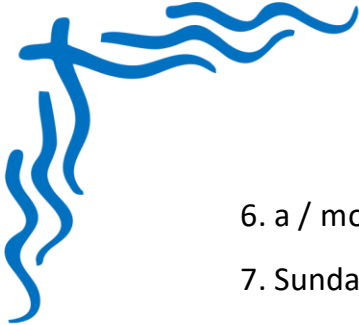
#### B. Rearranging Jumbled Words to Make Sentences:

##### Example:

- **Given:** a / fruit / mango / is
- **Answer:** Mango is a fruit.

##### Other exercises:

1. country / India / our / is → India is our country.
2. eat / apple / I / love / to → I love to eat apple.
3. pet / dog / my / Tubo / is → Tubo is my pet dog.
4. reading / a / book / boy / is / the → The boy is reading a book.
5. milk / cow / a / us / gives → A cow gives us milk.



6. a / monkey / tree / on / lives / a → A monkey lives on a tree.

7. Sunday / tomorrow / is → Tomorrow is Sunday.

## Parts of a Sentence

**Every sentence has two parts:**

1. Naming Part (Subject): Tells who or what the sentence is about.
2. Action Part (Predicate): Tells something about the naming part.

**Examples:**

- **Sentence:** The children are playing in the park.
- **Action Part:** are playing in the park
- **Naming Part:** The children

## Important Grammar Points:

The naming part must include a noun or pronoun.

The action part always includes a verb.

- Naming Part = Subject
- Action Part = Predicate

## C. Identify Naming and Action Parts:

**(Underline Naming Part; Circle Action Part)**

1. A cow has four legs.
2. My mother loves me very much.
3. My brother studies in college.
4. The flowers are very beautiful.
5. His mother is quite sick.
6. The Sun rises in the east.
7. The food tastes delicious.
8. Every day Rahul goes to school.
9. Tiger is the national animal of India.
10. Mars is known as the red planet.

## Points to Remember

A sentence must make complete sense.

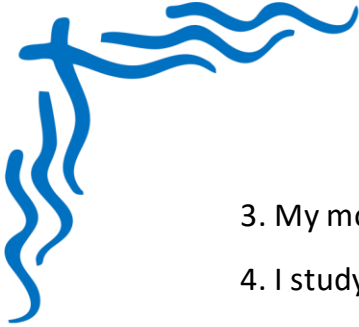
It starts with a capital letter and ends with a full stop.

**It has two parts:** Naming Part (subject) and Action Part (predicate).

## Activity Corner: About Me

**Students fill in sentences about themselves:**

1. My name is \_\_\_\_\_
2. My father's name is \_\_\_\_\_



3. My mother's name is \_\_\_\_\_

4. I study in \_\_\_\_\_

5. My school's name is \_\_\_\_\_

6. My address is \_\_\_\_\_

7. My hobbies are \_\_\_\_\_

8. I love to \_\_\_\_\_

9. My best friend is \_\_\_\_\_

