

Subtraction

Subtraction

- Subtraction means taking away one number from another
- It helps us find what is left or how much more or less
- The answer we get after subtraction is called the difference
- We always subtract the smaller number from the bigger number
- Subtraction is done from right to left (ones to thousands)

Important Words That Show Subtraction

- Left
- Take away
- Minus
- Difference
- How many more
- How many less

Steps to Solve Subtraction Problems

Step 1: Write the numbers in columns using place value

Step 2: Always begin subtraction from the ones place

Step 3: If the top number is bigger, subtract directly

Step 4: Write the answer for each place value

Step 5: Read the final answer from left to right

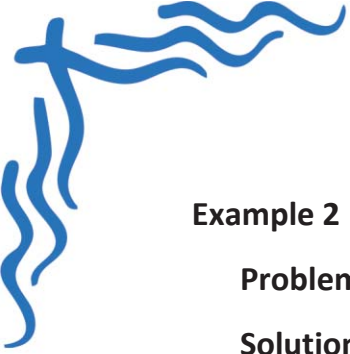
Examples with Solutions

Example 1

Problem: Subtract 123 from 645

Solution: $645 - 123 = 522$

Answer: 522



Example 2

Problem: Subtract 237 from 524

Solution: $524 - 237 = 287$

Answer: 287

Example 3

Problem: Subtract 412 from 800

Solution: $800 - 412 = 388$

Answer: 388

Example 4

Problem: Subtract 154 from 600

Solution: $600 - 154 = 446$

Answer: 446

Example 5

Problem: Subtract 208 from 700

Solution: $700 - 208 = 492$

Answer: 492

Summary Points

- Subtraction helps us find what is left or the difference between numbers
- We subtract the smaller number from the bigger number
- Always start from the ones place
- Look for keywords like “left,” “how many more,” or “difference” to identify subtraction problems
- Subtraction is used in everyday life like spending money, sharing things, or finding how much is remaining