



Addition

Understanding the Topic

- **Addition** means putting numbers **together**
- It helps us find the **total** or **how many in all**
- The **plus sign** (+) is used to add numbers
- The answer we get is called the **sum**
- We can add by:
 - Counting forward
 - Using fingers
 - Using number line
 - Adding Tens and Ones

Examples with Solutions

Example 1

Question: $21 + 3$

- Start at 21 and count 3 steps forward: 22, 23, 24
Answer: 24

Example 2

Question: $14 + 5$

- Count forward from 14: 15, 16, 17, 18, 19
Answer: 19

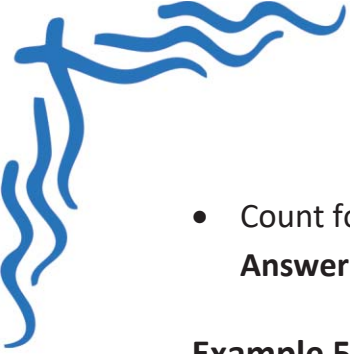
Example 3

Question: $30 + 20$

- Add Tens: $30 + 20 = 50$
Answer: 50

Example 4

Question: $16 + 4$



- Count forward from 16: 17, 18, 19, 20

Answer: 20

Example 5

Question: $42 + 6$

- Add Tens and Ones
- $40 + 0 = 40$
- $2 + 6 = 8$
- $40 + 8 = 48$

Answer: 48

Summary Points

- Addition means **joining** two or more numbers
- We use the **+** **sign** to add
- The result is called the **sum**
- We can add by counting, using fingers, number lines, or breaking into Tens and Ones
- Example: $23 + 4 = 27$