

# STATEMENT AND ASSUMPTIONS

An assumption is something supposed or taken for granted, i.e. a fact that can be accepted as true on considering the contents of the given statement. Some important rule for choose implicit assumptions

1. Implicit matter should be simple
2. There are no more than one matter implicit in a statement.
3. Assumption should not more comprehensive than statement.
4. Assumption and statement should be complementary to each other
5. Reason between assumption and statement should be completely include.
6. There should not be repetition of statement and assumption.

**Direction (1-63):-** In each question below is given a statement followed by two assumptions numbered I and II. An assumption is something supposed or taken for granted. You have to consider the statement and the following assumptions and decide which of the assumptions is implicit in the statement.

## Given answer

- (a) If only assumption I is implicit.
- (b) If only assumption II is implicit.
- (c) Either I or II is implicit.
- (d) If neither I nor II is implicit.
- (e) If both I and II are implicit.

1. **Statement:-** If you have any problems, bring them to me.

## Assumptions:-

- I. You have some problems.
- II. I can solve any problem.

2. **Statement:-**

Detergents should be used to clean clothes.

## Assumptions:-

- I. Detergents from more lather.
- II. Detergents help to dislodge grease and dirt.

3. **Statement:**

Like a mad man, I decided to follow him.

## Assumptions:

- I. I am not a mad man.
- II. I am a mad man

4. **Statement:**

The government has decided to pay compensation to the tune of Rs. 1 lakh to the family members of those who are killed in railway accidents.

## Assumptions:

- I. The government has enough funds to meet the expenses due to compensation.
- II. There may be reduction in incidents or railway accidents in near future.

5. **Statement:**

Never before such a lucid book was available on the topic.

## Assumption:-

- I. some other books were available on this topic.
- II. You can write lucid books on very few topics.

6. **Statement:-**

"I have not received telephone bills for nine months inspite of several complaints" A telephone customer's letter to the editor of a daily

## Assumptions:-

- I. Every customer has a right to get bills regularly from the telephone company.
- II. The customer's complaints point to defect in the services which is expected to be corrected.

7. **Statement:-**

The management of XYZ Pvt. Ltd. asked the workers' union to call off strike immediately otherwise the management would be forced to close down the factory.

## Assumptions:-

- I. No alternative other than closing down the factory is left for the management of XYZ Pvt. Ltd.
- II. Such threat may have some effect on the workers' union.

8. **Statement:-**

Most people who stop smoking gain weight.

## Assumptions:-

- I. If one stops smoking, one will gain weight.
- II. If one does not stop smoking, one not will gain weight.

9. **Statement:-**

Vitamin E tablets improve circulation, keep your complexion in a glowing condition.

## Assumptions:-

- I. People like a glowing complexion.
- II. Complexion becomes dull in the absence of circulation.

10. **Statement:-**

"Computer education should start at schools itself".

## Assumptions:-

- I. Learning computers is easy.
- II. Computer education fetches jobs easily.

11. **Statement:-**

It is desirable to put the child in school at the age of 5 year or so.

## Assumptions:-

- I. At that age the child reaches appropriate level of development and is ready to learn
- II. The school do not admit children after six years of age.

12. **Statement:-**

His recent investment in the shares of Company A is only a gamble.

## Assumptions:-

- I. He may incur loss on his investment.
- II. He may gain from his investment.

13. **Statement:-**

"If you want to give any advertisement, give it in the newspaper X". – A tells B.

## Assumptions:

- I. B wants to publicise his products.

II. Newspaper X has a wide circulation.

**14. Statement:-**

"Those who are appearing for this examination for the first time, should be helped in filling up the form." – An instruction to invigilating staff.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. The form is somewhat complicated.
- II. Candidates can appear more than once for this examination.

**15. Statement:-**

The Principal instructed all the teachers to be careful in class because some students may disturb other students.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. The teachers will handle the situation properly and they will point out the naughty students.
- II. The students will welcome the decision of the Principal.

**16. Statement:-**

Beware of dogs, our dogs do not bark, but they are trained to distinguish between genuine guests and intruders.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. Barking dogs bite rarely.
- II. Our dogs could be dangerous for intruders.

**17. Statement:-**

This year most of the shops and departmental stores are offering prizes and discounts on purchases to attract customers.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. The shops and departmental stores have so far earned a lot of profit, so now they have started sharing it with the customers.
- II. Lots of goods are available but the sale is not shooting up. There is no cheer for the customers.

**18. Statement:-**

Provide mid-day meals to the children in primary schools to increase the number of students attending schools.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. Mid-day meals will attract the children to the schools.
- II. Those children who are otherwise deprived of good food will attend the schools.

**19. Statement:-**

Please do not use lift while going down – an instruction on the top floor of a five-storey building.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. While going down, the lift is unable to carry any load.
- II. Provision of lift is a matter of facility and not of right.

**20. Statement:-**

Traffic jams on most of the roads in the city have become a regular feature during monsoon.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. Material used for road construction cannot withstand the fury of monsoon resulting into innumerable pot holes on the roads.
- II. Number of vehicles coming on the roads is much more in monsoon as compared to other seasons.

**21. Statement:-**

"Private property, trespassers will be prosecuted" – A notice on a plot of land.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. The passerby may read the notice and may not trespass.
- II. The people are scared of prosecution.

**22. Statement:-**

Today I must satisfy myself only by looking at a pink headed duck in an encyclopaedia.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. Pink headed ducks are as good as extinct now.
- II. People refer to encyclopaedia to know only about things which do not exist now.

**23. Statement:-**

A warning in a train compartment – "To stop train, pull chain. Penalty for improper use Rs. 500."

**Assumptions:-**

- I. Some people misuse the alarm chain.

II. On certain occasions, people may want to stop a running train.

**24. Statement:-**

"Use our product to improve memory of our child. It is based on natural herbs and has no harmful side effects." An advertisement of a pharmaceutical company.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. People generally opt for a medical product which is useful and has no harmful side effects.
- II. Improving memory of child is considered as important as important by many parents.

**25. Statement:-**

The organization should promote employees on the basis of merit alone and not on the basis of length of services or seniority.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. Length of service or seniority does not alone reflect merit of an employee.
- II. It is possible to determine and measure merit of an employee.

**26. Statement:-**

The government has decided to disinvest large chunk of its equity in select public sector undertakings for a better fiscal management.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. The amount generated out of the disinvestment process may reduce substantially the mounting fiscal deficits.
- II. There will be enough demand in the market for the shares of these undertakings.

**27. Statement:-**

If he is intelligent, he will pass the examination.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. To pass, he must be intelligent.
- II. He will pass the examination.

**28. Statement:-**

Imprisonment for 27 years made Nelson Mandela, the President.

**Assumptions -**

- I. Only who will be imprisoned for 27 years will become the President.  
II. To become the President, imprisonment is a qualification.
- 29. Statement:-**  
Children are influenced more by their teachers nowadays.  
**Assumptions:-**  
I. The children consider teachers as their models.  
II. A large amount of children's time is spent in school.
- 30. Statement:-**  
If it is easy to become an engineer, I don't want to be an engineer.  
**Assumptions:-**  
I. An individual aspires to be professional.  
II. One desires to achieve to thing which is hard earned.
- 31. Statement:-**  
The coffee powder of company X is quite better in taste than the much advertised coffee of company Y.  
**Assumptions:-**  
I. If your product is not good, your spend more on advertisement.  
II. Some people are tempted to buy a product by the advertisement.
- 32. Statement:-** A part from the entertainment value of television, its educational value cannot be ignored.  
**Assumptions:-**  
I. People take television to be a means of entertainment only.  
II. The educational value of television is not realised properly.
- 33. Statement:-**  
The campaign of 'Keep your city clean' started by the Civil Council did not evoke any response from the citizens.  
**Assumptions:-**  
I. People do not desire to keep their city clean.  
II. The Civil Council has failed in its campaign.
- 34. Statement:-**  
The present examination system needs overhauling thoroughly.  
**Assumptions:-**  
I. The present examination system is obsolete.  
II. Overhauling results in improvement.
- 35. Statement:-**  
Kartik left for Delhi on Tuesday by train to attend a function to be held on Friday at his uncle's house in Delhi.  
**Assumptions:-**  
I. Kartik may reach Delhi on Wednesday.  
II. Kartik may reach Delhi before Friday.
- 36. Statement:-**  
The civic authority has advised the residents in the area to use mosquito repellents or sleep inside nets as large number of people are suffering from malaria.  
**Assumptions:-**  
I. Local residents have enough money to arrange for the repellents or nets.  
II. People may ignore and continue to get mosquito bites as they have other pressing needs.
- 37. Statement:-**  
The patient's condition would improve after operation.  
**Assumptions:-**  
I. The patient can be operated upon in his condition.  
II. The patient cannot be operated upon in his condition.
- 38. Statement:-**  
A' advice to B – "Go to Jammu via Amritsar – the shortest route".  
**Assumptions:-**  
I. B wishes to go to Jammu.  
II. A gives advice to everybody.
- 39. Statement:-**  
Many historians have done more harm than good by distorting truth.  
**Assumptions -**
- I. People believe what is reported by the historians.  
II. Historians are seldom expected to depict the truth.
- 40. Statement:-**  
Why don't you invite Anthony for the Christmas party this year ?  
**Assumptions:-**  
I. Anthony is not from the same city.  
II. Unless invited Anthony will not attend the party.
- 41. Statement:-**  
"You should not grant him leave in this week due to exigency of work." – A supervisor advises the administrative officer.  
**Assumptions:-**  
I. Request for leave can be turned down also.  
II. The supervisor has reviewed the work required to be done during the said period.
- 42. Statement:-**  
"The bridge was built at the cost of Rs. 128 crores and even civil bus service is not utilizing it, what a pity to see it grossly underutilized." – A citizen's view on a new flyover linking east and west sides of a suburb.  
**Assumptions:-**  
I. The building of such bridges does not serve any public objective.  
II. There has to be some accountability and utility of money spent on public projects.
- 43. Statement:-**  
It will be a substantial achievement in the field of education if one provides one school for every village in our country and enforce attendance.  
**Assumptions:-**  
I. Children in villages do not attend school regularly.  
II. Providing school to every village is desirable.
- 44. Statement:-**  
'Guests should be provided lunch.' – A tells B.

**Assumptions:**

- I. Unless told, lunch may not be provided.
- II. Guests will stay during lunch time.

**45. Statement:-**

The education of a student at collegiate level, not taking into account maintenance expenses, costs four hundred rupees a year. Collegiate education is thus drawing heavily upon the national resources of an impoverished community. So college education should be restricted to a brilliant few.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. Our resources are very limited.
- II. Only a few students should be admitted to the colleges.

**46. Statement:-**

'Please note that the company will provide accommodation to only outside candidate if selected.'- A condition in an advertisement.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. The local candidates would be having some other arrangement for their stay.
- II. The company plans to select only local candidates.

**47. Statement:-**

Because of the large number of potholes in road X, reaching airport in time has become difficult.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. Reaching airport in time may not be always necessary.
- II. There is no other convenient road to the airport.

**48. Statement:-**

The X-Airlines has decided to increase the passenger fare by 15 percent with immediate effect.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. The demand for seats of X-Airlines may remain unchanged even after the hike of fare.
- II. Other airline companies may also hike the passenger fares.

**49. Statement:-**

"If I am not well you will have to go for the meeting." - A manager tells his subordinate.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. It is not necessary that only manager level personnel attend the meeting.
- II. If the manager is well, he would himself like to go for the meeting.

**50. Statement:-**

"In order to bring punctuality in our office, we must provide conveyance allowance to our employees." - Incharge of a company tells Personnel Manager.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. Conveyance allowance will not help in bringing punctuality.
- II. Discipline and reward should always go hand in hand.

**51. Statement:-**

You know that your suit is excellent when people ask about your tailor who tailored the suit.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. People do not ask about your tailor if your suit is not good.
- II. The people want to know the criterion of an excellent suit.

**52. Statement:-**

All existing inequalities can be reduced, if not utterly eradicated, by action of governments or by revolutionary change of government.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. Inequality is a man-made phenomenon.
- II. No person would voluntarily part with what he possesses.

**53. Statement:-**

The Parent Teacher Association (PTA) of a school has informed the Principal that they will not send their children to the school unless the school authority reduces the fees with immediate effect.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. Majority of the parents may agree with the PTA and may not send their wards with the school.

- II. The school authority may accede to the demand of the PTA and reduce the fees.

**54. Statement:-**

The State Government has abolished the scheme of providing concessional, air ticket to students.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. Students will not travel by air in future.
- II. The students who resort to travel by air can bear the expenses of air ticket.

**55. Statement:-**

"Ensure a good night's sleep for your family with safe and effective X mosquito coil." - An advertisement.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. X mosquito coil is better than any other mosquito coil.
- II. A good night's sleep is desirable.

**56. Statement:-**

The government has set up a fact finding mission to look into the possible reasons for the recent violence in the area.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. The mission may be able to come up with credible information about the incidents.
- II. The people in the area may cooperate with the mission and come forward to give detailed information related to the incidents.

**57. Statement:-**

The city bus transport corporation has decided to change routes to three buses plying between points A and B in the city to make them economically viable.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. These buses may get more passengers on the revised routes.
- II. Many people residing on the old routes may not avail bus services.

**58. Statement:-**

Cases of food poisoning due to consumption of liquor are increasing in rural areas.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. Percentage of people consuming liquor is more in rural areas.
- II. There are many unauthorized spurious liquor shops in the rural areas.

**59. Statement:-**

Be humble even after being victorious.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. Many people are humble after being victorious.
- II. Generally people are not humble.

**60. Statement:-**I cannot contact you on phone from crossing.**Assumptions:-**

- I. Telephone facility is not available at crossing.
- II. Nowadays it is difficult to contact on phone.

**61. Statement:-**

Among all the articles, the prices of personal computers show the highest decline from June 2005 to December 2005.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. Comparative prices of all the articles in June and December 2005 were available.
- II. Prices of personal computers were higher in the first six months than the last six months of 2005.

**62. Statement:-**

Try to steal this camera from our store – a display on a departmental stores.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. People want to own a camera.
- II. The store has a video monitoring system to detect stealing.

**63. Statement:-**

Please consult us before making any decision on investment.

**Assumptions:-**

- I. You may take a wrong decision if you don't consult us.
- II. It is important to take a right decision.

**ANSWER KEY**

1. (b)	8. (d)	15. (e)	22. (a)	28. (d)	34. (e)	40. (b)	46. (a)	52. (a)	58. (b)
2. (b)	9. (e)	16. (b)	23. (e)	29. (a)	35. (b)	41. (e)	47. (b)	53. (e)	59. (b)
3. (c)	10. (a)	17. (b)	24. (e)	30. (b)	36. (a)	42. (b)	48. (a)	54. (b)	60. (a)
4. (a)	11. (a)	18. (a)	25. (e)	31. (b)	37. (a)	43. (e)	49. (e)	55. (b)	61. (e)
5. (a)	12. (c)	19. (b)	26. (a)	32. (e)	38. (a)	44. (e)	50. (b)	56. (e)	62. (b)
6. (e)	13. (b)	20. (a)	27. (a)	33. (e)	39. (a)	45. (e)	51. (a)	57. (a)	63. (e)
7. (b)	14. (b)	21. (e)							

## SOLUTIONS

- 1.(b) The word 'If' shown that 'you' do not necessarily have problems. So, I is not implicit. Also, the statement states that problems will be solved by 'me'. So II is implicit.
- 2.(b) Nothing is mentioned about lather formation by the detergent. So, I is not implicit. Also, detergents should be used as they clean clothes better and more easily. So, II is implicit.
- 3.(c) The words 'Like a mad man' show that either a person is really mad or he is not mad but acted like mad. So, either I or II is implicit.
- 4.(a) Clearly, the amount of compensation must have been decided keeping in mind the monetary position of the Government. So, I is implicit, However, nothing can be said about the frequency of railway accidents in future. So, II is not implicit.
- 5.(a) It follows from the statement that books on this topic were available before also but they were not 'lucid'. So, I is implicit. But a general comment as II cannot be made from the given statement. So, II is not implicit.
- 6.(e) The customer's eagerness to get the bills makes I implicit. Besides, the customer has written to the editor to bring the malfunctioning of the department to public notice. So, II is also implicit.
- 7.(b) Such a warning is usually given to the workers to threaten them that they would lose their job and income forever if they didn't mend their ways. So, only II is implicit.
- 8.(d) The statement tackles of 'most people' and not 'all'. So, I is not necessarily true. Thus, from the statement. So, II is also not implicit.
- 9.(e) Generally, only that good feature of a product is highlighted which people crave for. So, I is implicit. Since complexion glows if circulation is improved, so II is also implicit.
- 10.(a) Clearly, computer education can be started at the school level only if it is easy. so, I is implicit. In the statement, nothing is mentioned about the link between jobs and computer education. So, II is not implicit.
- 11.(a) Since the statement talks of putting the child in school at the age of 5, it means that the child is mentally prepared for the same at this age. So, I is implicit. But, possible to nothing about admission after 6 years of age mention in the statement so II is not implicit.
- 12.(c) The use of the word 'gamble' indicates that he may, either gain or lose in the deal.
- 13.(b) The word 'If' in the statement shows that B may or may not want to publicise his products. So I is not implicit. It is advised that advertisements be given in newspaper X. This means that X will help advertise better i.e., it has wider circulation. So, II is implicit.
- 14.(b) The statement mentions that only those students are to be helped who are filling up the form for the first time. This does not mean that the form is complicated. So, I is not implicit. However, II follows from the statement and so is implicit.
- 15.(c) Clearly, teachers have been instructed to maintain discipline in the class and point out the naughty students who do not let other students study. So, I is implicit. Besides, the implementation of the instructions would surely help good student to concentrate on their studies and ensure a good working atmosphere in the class. So, II is also implicit.
- 16.(b) The statement clearly warns the visitors to beware of dogs as they are trained to welcome the guests and intruders differently. So, II is implicit. I is vague and hence, it is not implicit.
- 17.(b) That someone has earned a lot is no reason to share the profit margin with the customers. So, I is not implicit. Clearly, the offers have been announced to attract more customers and boost up the sale. So, II is implicit.
- 18.(a) Providing mid-day meals would attract more number of children as an added privilege and not because the children are deprived of good meals at home. So, only I is implicit.
- 19.(b) The statement requests people not to use lift while moving down. This implies that the lift may be used to move up and the request has been made so that more people can use the lift for ascending which would otherwise cause more physical stress than going down the stairs. So, only II is implicit.
- 20.(a) Clearly, the problem of traffic jams arises during monsoons not because of increased number of vehicles but due to slow movement of traffic on account of bad roads. So, only I is implicit.
- 21.(e) Any notice is displayed assuming that people will read the notice and also

follow the content of the notice. So I is implicit. Besides, the notice threatens any trespassers to be prosecuted. So, II is also implicit.

- 22.(a) Since the narrator talks of satisfying himself by just looking at a picture in encyclopaedia, it means that think headed ducks are not to be seen alive. So, I is implicit. But II does not follow from the statement and is not implicit.
- 23.(e) Clearly, the penalty is imposed to prevent people from misusing the alarm chain. This means that some people misuse it, So, I is implicit. The alarm chain is provided to stop the running train in times of urgency. So, II is also implicit.
- 24.(e) An advertisement highlights only those features of a product, which are liked by people and are also desirable. So, both I and II are implicit.
- 25.(e) The statement stresses on the need to award promotion to a person who has been displaying remarkable talent and performing extraordinarily for the organisation rather than the one who has been working steadily for the organisation since long. Thus, length of service does not alone prove a man worthy. His talent and his performance are the criteria to be considered. So, both I and II are implicit.
- 26.(a) The fact given in I directly follows from the phrase '...for a better fiscal management' in the statement. So, I is implicit. However, the public response to the new policy cannot be ascertained. So, II is not implicit.
- 27.(a) The statement mentions that he will pass if he is intelligent. So, I is implicit. Further, this means that it is not necessary that he will pass. So, II is not implicit.
- 28.(d) The statement implies that it was not 'literally' imprisonment, but Nelson Mandela's

dedicated service to the nation and his struggle for freedom despite various hardships that won him the desired public appeal to be elected the President. so, neither I nor II is implicit.

- 29.(a) Clearly, it is because children consider teachers as their model that they are more influenced by them. So, I is implicit. It is not necessary that the children are influenced by teachers because they spend much time in school. So, II is not implicit.
- 30.(b) Clearly, nothing is mentioned about the professional nature of the job. So, I is not implicit. The statement hints that one rejects a thing that is easy to achieve. So II is implicit.
- 31.(b) Since the statement hold the product of company X more superior in quality than that of Y which spends more on advertisement, So I is not implicit. According to the statement, the product of company Y is more known because of more advertisement. So, II is implicit.
- 32.(e) The statement makes the first assumption clear though educational value is not to be ignored. So I is implicit. That the educational value must not be ignored also shows that educational value is not realised properly. So, II is also implicit.
- 33.(e) According to the statement, the campaign did not get any response from citizens. This means that people are not interested in keeping the city clean and the campaign has failed. So both I and II are implicit.
- 34.(e) The 'thorough' overhauling is needed only in case of an obsolete system. So, I is implicit. Overhauling is done for improvement. So II is also implicit.
- 35.(b) Clearly, It cannot be deduced as to which day Kartik would reach Delhi. But Kartik has left for Delhi to attend a function to be held on Friday. So, he must have planned his

journey to reach Delhi before Friday. Thus, only II is implicit.

- 36.(a) The civic authority has advised residents to keep away from mosquitoes to avert the risk of malaria. Such an advice would surely be adhered to by the people. So, II is not implicit. Besides, it has been advised to use mosquito repellents or nets. This means that people can afford to buy the same. So I is implicit.
- 37.(a) The fact that patient's condition would improve after the operation clearly implies that the patient can be operated upon in this condition. So, I is implicit.
- 38.(a) A has advised B the route to Jammu. This means that B wishes to go to Jammu. So, I is implicit. The statement mentions only A's advice to B. So, II is not implicit.
- 39.(a) The fact that historians have done harm by distorting truth, means that people believe what is reported by the historians. So, I is implicit. II does not follow from the statement and so is not implicit.
- 40.(b) Anthony's place of living is not mentioned in the statement. So, I is not implicit. Assumption II follows from the statement and so it is implicit.
- 41.(e) The advice is given to turn down the request for leave. So, I is implicit. The mention of the 'exigency of work' makes II implicit.
- 42.(b) Clearly, the statement expresses grave concern over a newly-built flyover not being utilized by public. This implies that such projects need to be taken up only after working out their utility and that the huge expenditure incurred on building such structures is worthwhile only if they prove useful for the public. Thus, only II is implicit.
- 43.(e) The statement lays stress on enforcing attendance. This implies that children in villages do not attend school

- regularly, So, I is implicit. Besides, the statement calls 'one school for every village' a 'substantial achievement' So II is also implicit.
- 44.(e) Since both I and II follow from the statement, So both are Implicit.
- 45.(e) The use of the words 'impoverished community' in the statement makes I implicit while the phrase 'college education should be restricted to a brilliant few' makes II implicit.
- 46.(a) The statement mentions that the company intends to provide accommodation only to outside candidates. This means that local candidates would have to arrange accommodation on their own and that the company may select local as well as outside candidates. Thus, only I is implicit.
- 47.(b) The statement presents the issue of 'not reaching airport in time' as a problem. This means that reaching airport in time is necessary. So, I is not implicit. Besides, it is mentioned that reaching airport in time has become difficult due to large number of potholes in road X. This implies that road X is the only possible ways. So, II is implicit.
- 48.(a) Clearly, such decisions are taken only after making sure that it will not affect the company's business adversely. So, I is implicit. However, the implicit of this increase on other airlines cannot be ascertained. So, II is not implicit.
- 49.(e) Clearly, the subordinate can attend the meeting as told by the Manager only when there is no inhibition. So, I is implicit. The subordinate is told to go only in case when the Manager is not well. This also show the urgency to attend the meeting So, II is also implicit.
- 50.(b) Assumption I goes against the statement. So, it is not implicit. The allowance will serve as a reward to the employees and shall provoke them to come on time. So, II is implicit.
- 51.(a) The statements mentions that if the people ask about the tailor, your suit is good. This means that people ask only in the situation when the thing is good. So, I is implicit. The criteria of an excellent suit is not mentioned. So, II is not implicit.
- 52.(a) Since inequality can be reduced, it means that it is not natural but created. So, I is implicit. Nothing is mentioned about people's response. So, II is not implicit.
- 53.(e) The PTA is an association which would surely reflect the parent's interests and act to get them fulfilled. So, both I and II are implicit.
- 54.(b) The scheme has been abolished not to discourage the student's from travelling by air but keeping in mind that the abolition of scheme won't stop them from travelling by air. So, only II is implicit.
- 55.(b) The statement mentions the good qualities of X coil but this does not mean it is the best. So, I is not implicit. Besides, an advertisement highlights the feature which is desirable by customers and can ensure them. So, II is implicit.
- 56.(e) Clearly, the plan of the government is to work out the causes for spread of violence and then take adequate steps to uproot them. So, I is implicit. Besides, this step of the government is for the welfare of the general public only. So, II is also implicit.
- 57.(a) The statement mentions that the routes have been so changed as to make them economically viable. This means that new stoppages have been so selected as to cater to a larger number of people then before. So, I is implicit. Further, the people already travelling by these buses would not be devoid of the same and they would also get the facility in their vicinity, be it the same bus or another one. So, II is not implicit.
- 58.(b) The statement talks of number of cases of food poisoning due to consumption of liquor and not of the number of cases consuming liquor. So I is not implicit. Besides, the statement indicates that people in rural areas are getting spurious or low-grade liquor and no check is being kept on shops selling liquor there. So, II is implicit.
- 59.(b) Clearly, nothing is mentioned about the nature of the people. So, I is not implicit. Also, the statement gives an advice of being humble even after being victorious. This means that generally people are not humble. So, II is implicit.
- 60.(a) The statement indicates the impossibility of phone contact from Karshik. Thus, the fact in I may be assumed from the given statement. So, I is implicit. However, II indicates difficulty, not the impossibility of contact as is indicated in the statement. So, II is not implicit.
- 61.(e) Since prices of personal computers show the highest decline among all the articles, it implies that the comparative prices of all the articles was known. So, I is implicit. Also, it being given that prices of computers showed decline during the last six months, it means that they were higher in the first six months. So, II is implicit.
- 62.(b) Clearly, the owners of the store warn that one dare not try to steal the camera. So, II is implicit while I isn't
- 63.(e) Clearly, the statement was spoken for fear that the other person many take a wrong decision. So I is implicit. Again, the statement confirms that is it important to take the right decision. So II is also implicit.