CLASS 10 MATHS

INTRODUCTION TO TRIGONOMETRY

RIGHT ANGLE TRIANGLE

INTRODUCTION OF TRIGONOMETRY

Trigonometry is the branch of mathematics in which we study of relationships between the sides & angles of a triangle.

Fact: In Greek words:

Tri = three

gon = sides

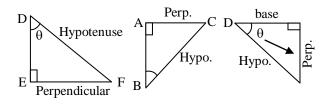
metron = measure

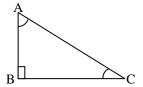
The ratio of sides of a right angle triangle with respect to acute angles are called "Trigonometric ratios of the angle".

RIGHT ANGLE TRIANGLE

- 1. A Δ having one angle equal to 90° is called right angle Δ .
- 2. The sum of other two acute (Less than 90°) angles is 90° . (or both acute angles are complementary)
- 3. The side opposite to 90° , is called hypotenuse, it is longest side in Δ .
- 4. The side opposite to given one acute angle is perpendicular.
- 5. The rest (IIIrd) side is base.

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	Hypotenuse	Perpendicular	Base
for ∠A	AC	BC	AB
for ∠C	AC	AB	ВС