

**SETS****EQUAL SETS****EXERCISE**

**Q.1** Are the following two sets equal?

(a)  $\{1,2,3\}$  and  $\{2,3,4\}$

(b)  $\{1,3,5\}$  and  $\{1,3,5,7\}$

(c)  $\{3,4,7\}$  and  $\{7,4,3\}$

(d)  $\{1,2,7\}$  and  $\{2,7,1,4\}$

**Q.2** Consider set A as the set of prime numbers less than 6, and set B as the set of prime factors of 30. Sets A and B are \_\_\_\_\_.

(a) Infinite

(b) Empty

(c) Singleton

(d) Equal

**Q.3**  $A = \{0\}$  and  $B = \{\}$ . Are sets A and B are equal?

(a) True

(b) False

**Q.4** Consider X as the set of letters in the word "ALLOY" and Y as the set of letters in the word "LOYAL." Are the sets equal?

(a) True

(b) False

**Q.5** Which sets are identical?

$X = \{x : x-4=0 \text{ and } x \text{ is a natural number}\},$

$Y = \{x : x^2=16 \text{ and } x \text{ is a natural number}\},$

$Z = \{x : x>4 \text{ and } x<16, x \text{ is a natural number}\}$

(a) X and Y

(b) Y and Z

(c) X and Z

(d) X, Y and Z

**Q.6** Which sets among the following are identical?

$X = \{x : x \text{ is letter of word LIFE}\},$

$Y = \{x : x \text{ is letter of the word WIFE}\},$

$Z = \{x : x \text{ is letter of the word FILE}\}$

(a) X and Y

(b) Y and Z

(c) X and Z

(d) X, Y and Z

**Q.7** Which sets from the following are identical?

- (a)  $\{a, b, c, d\}$  and  $\{d, c, b, a\}$
- (b)  $\{4, 8, 12, 16\}$  and  $\{8, 12, 16, 18\}$
- (c)  $\{x : x \text{ is a multiple of } 10\}$  and  $\{10, 20, 30\}$
- (d)  $\{2, 4, 6, 8\}$  and  $\{x : x \text{ is an even number}\}$

**Q.8** Among the following sets, which ones are identical?

$X = \{1, -1\}$ ,  $Y = \{-1, 1\}$ ,  $Z = \{x : x \text{ is root of } x^2 - 1 = 0 \text{ and } x \text{ is an integer}\}$

- (a) X and Y
- (b) Y and Z
- (c) X and Z
- (d) X, Y and Z

**Q.9** Equal sets have the \_\_\_\_\_ number of elements.

- (a) Must have same
- (b) May have same
- (c) Can't have same
- (d) Shouldn't have different

**Q.10** If two sets have an equal number of elements, then they \_\_\_\_\_

- (a) Are equal
- (b) Are not equal
- (c) May be equal
- (d) Are finite

**Q.11** If  $A = \{0\}$ ,  $B = \{x : x \text{ is a non-negative root of } x^2 + 2x = 0\}$ ,  $C = \{x : x > 10 \text{ and } x < 5\}$ ,

$D = \{x : x^2 = 36\}$  then select the correct option.

- (a)  $A = C$
- (b)  $A = D$
- (c)  $B = C$
- (d)  $A = B$

**Q.12** If  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$  and  $B = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : x^3 - 6x^2 + 11x - 6 = 0\}$  are sets A and B equivalent?

- (a) True
- (b) False

**Q.13** If  $A = \{1, 2\}$  and  $B = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0\}$  what is the relationship between sets A and B?

- (a) "A" and "B" are only equivalent sets and not equal
- (b) "A" and "B" are equal
- (c) "A" and "B" are not Equivalent
- (d) "A" and "B" are infinite sets

**Q.14** Which of the following statements are accurate?

- (a) Equal and Equivalent sets are actually the same
- (b) Equivalent sets have a different number of elements
- (c) Equal sets have the same elements
- (d) Two null sets are not equal

**ANSWER KEY**

- 1. (c)
- 2. (d)
- 3. (b)
- 4. (a)
- 5. (a)
- 6. (c)
- 7. (a)
- 8. (d)
- 9. (a)
- 10. (c)
- 11. (d)
- 12. (a)
- 13. (b)
- 14. (c)