## **Addition and Subtraction of Algebraic Expressions**

## 1. Add the following:

- A.  $\frac{3}{2}a^{2}b \frac{1}{2}ab$ ,  $3a^{2}b + 2ab$ ,  $-\frac{1}{2}a^{2}b + \frac{3}{2}ab$
- B.  $3x^2 8y^2 + 4z^2$ ,  $2y^2 5x^2 + 4z^2$ ,  $6y^2 9x^2 + 4z^2$
- C. 11x 5y + 8 and 9x 9y + 5
- D. 15a + 22b 36c, 8b + 3a and 7a 8b 7c

## 2. Subtract the following:

- A.  $x^2 + 2xy + y^2$  from  $-x^2 2xy + y^2$
- B. 3x 5z from 7x + 9z
- C.  $7a^2 + 8b^2 9c^2$  from c
- D. S from 9 + 2a + 5b c

## 3. Simplify:

- A. 4a 10b (-8a + 4b)
- B.  $9x^2y 2xy + 5 (3 15xy + 20 \times 2y)$
- C.  $6c^2 + 4cd + d^2 5c^2 2cd + 2d^2$
- D. 7p + 3q + 10q 8q
- E.  $6 + [2a {3b (5a + b 6) + 2a^2} (a^2 2ab)]$
- F.  $4x^2z 5yz + 6xy \{x^2z (x^2z 2yz) 5yz 8z\}$
- 4. Subtract  $6x^2 7x + 5$  from the sum of  $4x^2 5x + 7$  and  $8 3x^2 4x$ .

- 5. If A =  $4x^2 6x 9$ , B =  $x^2 + 7x 4$  and C =  $-7x^2 + 4xy 3y^2$ , find:
  - A. A + B C
  - B. B + C − A
  - $\mathsf{C.} \ \mathsf{A}-\mathsf{B}+\mathsf{C}$
  - D. A B C
- 6. From the sum of  $5x^2 + 3xy + y^2$  and  $-4x^2 3y^2$ , subtract  $x^2 5xy + y^2$ . Also, write the degree of the resulting expression.
- 7. Savi earns 15a + 8b rupees every month. She spends 3a 2b rupees. How much does she save?
- 8. Ritvik spends 8a 3b rupees for a shirt, 8a + 3b for a trouser and blazer and 2a 3b rupees for a tie. If he had 3500 rupees with him, how much money will he be left with?
- 9. What must be subtracted from  $2p^3 2p^2 + 8p 7$  to obtain  $4p^2 4p + 8$ ?
- 10. How much larger is  $15a^2 8b^2 + 9ab$  than  $4b^2 7ab$ ?