Direct and Indirect Speech

A. Choose the correct Answer:

- 1. What is Direct Speech?
 - (a) Reporting what someone said using your own words
 - (b) Using quotation marks to show exact words
 - (c) Changing present to past
 - (d) None of the above
- 2. She said, "I am happy." → In indirect speech, it becomes:
 - (a) She said that I am happy.
 - (b) She said she was happy.
 - (c) She told that she was happy.
 - (d) She said that she is happy.
- 3. Which word in direct speech changes to "then" in indirect speech?
 - (a) this
 - (b) today
 - (c) now
 - (d) tomorrow
- 4. What is used instead of inverted commas in indirect speech?
 - (a) Colon
 - (b) Brackets
 - (c) Nothing
 - (d) Exclamation

- 5. Change to indirect: He said, "I will call you."
 - (a) He said he would call me.
 - (b) He said he will call me.
 - (c) He said that I will be called.
 - (d) He said I called you.
- 6. Change to indirect: She said, "He is reading a book."
 - (a) She said that he is reading a book.
 - (b) She said that he reads a book.
 - (c) She said that he was reading a book.
 - (d) She said he was read a book.
- 7. Identify the error in the transformation: "I am late," he said. → He said he is late.
 - (a) The verb is correct.
 - (b) The tense should change to "was".
 - (c) It's properly reported.
 - (d) Quotation marks are missing.
- 8. Choose the correct reporting verb for: "Please sit down," she said.
 - (a) said
 - (c) requested (d) asked

(b) ordered

B. Match the Following

Match the direct speech words with their indirect speech equivalents

A (Direct Speech)	B (Indirect Speech)
1. now	a. that night
2. tonight	b. then
3. today	c. that day
4. yesterday	d. the previous day

C. Fill in the Blanks;

- 1. He said, "She $__$ going to the park." \rightarrow He said that she was going to the park.
- 2. "I have finished my work," she said. \rightarrow She said that she ____ finished her work.
- 3. "Do you know him?" he asked. \rightarrow He asked me if I ____ him.
- 4. She said to me, "Help me." \rightarrow She ___ me to help her.

D. Subjective Questions;

Each sentence has a mistake. Rewrite it correctly.

- 1. He said that he is going home.
- 2. She told me that she can cook well.

E. Short Answer Questions;

Define Direct and Indirect Speech with one example each.

Direct speech: Quoting the exact words of the speaker using inverted commas.

Example: He said, "I am ready."

Indirect speech: Reporting the words without quoting exactly.

Example: He said that he was ready.

Change to indirect speech:

"She said, 'I have a pet cat."