Eclipse

A. Choose the Correct Answer:

1. What is an eclipse?

- a) A shadow cast by the Moon or Earth
- b) A sudden burst of light from the Sun
- c) The reflection of sunlight from the Moon
- d) The appearance of a rainbow

2. What is a solar eclipse?

- a) When the Earth comes between the Sun and the Moon
- b) When the Moon comes between the Sun and the Earth
- c) When the Moon moves away from the Sun
- d) When the Sun moves behind the Earth

3. During a lunar eclipse, the:

- a) Moon comes between the Sun and the Earth
- b) Earth comes between the Sun and the Moon
- c) Sun comes between the Earth and the Moon
- d) Moon disappears behind the Sun

B. Fill in the Blanks:

- 1. An eclipse occurs when one celestial body comes in the ______ of another.
- 2. During a solar eclipse, the _____ blocks the light of the Sun.
- 3. During a lunar eclipse, the Earth casts its ______ on the Moon.

C. Case Study:

Rohan and his family were excited to watch a solar eclipse.

- They used special protective glasses to observe the Sun.
- During the eclipse, the Moon slowly covered the Sun, making the sky darker for a short period.
- Rohan noticed that when the Moon completely blocked the Sun, a ring of light was visible around it.
- His teacher later explained that this was a total solar eclipse and the ring of light was called the corona.

Case Study Questions:

- 1. What type of eclipse did Rohan and his family observe?
- 2. Why did the sky become darker during the eclipse?
- 3. What safety precaution did Rohan's family take while observing the eclipse?
- 4. What is the name of the glowing ring of light around the Sun during a total solar eclipse?

D. Short Answer Questions:

- 1. What is a solar eclipse?
- 2. What is a lunar eclipse?
- 3. Why should we not look directly at a solar eclipse without protection?

E. Long Answer Questions:

- 1. Explain the difference between a solar eclipse and a lunar eclipse with diagrams.
- 2. Describe how a solar eclipse occurs and why it causes temporary darkness.
- 3. Why do eclipses not occur every month, even though the Moon orbits the Earth regularly?