KINGDOM, KINGS & EARLY REPUBLIC

OBJECTIVE QUESTIONS

- **1.** The word "Janapadas" means the:
 - (A) land where the jana set its foot and settled down
 - (B) land of shudras
 - (C) land of historical monuments
 - (D) museums
- **2.** In the janapadas, pots used on special occasions were made out of:
 - (A) painted red ware
 - (B) black ware
 - (C) painted grey ware
 - (D) polished black ware
- The last of hte ganas or sanghas were conquered by:
 - (A) Pallava rulers
- (B) Chola rulers
- (C) Maurya rulers
- (D) Gupta rulers
- **4.** The term Ashvamedha means:
 - (A) teacher
- (B) horse sacrifice
- (C) raja
- (D) people
- **5.** Later Vedic books were composed by:
 - (A) Priests
- (B) Kshatriya
- (C) Vaishyas
- (D) Shudras
- **6.** Amongst the others, the later vedic literature generally included the:
 - (A) Sama Veda
- (B) Brahmanas
- (C) Puranas
- (D) Mahabharat
- **7.** Later vedic society was divided into:
 - (A) two groups
- (B) three groups
- (C) four groups
- (D) six groups
- **8.** For protection and showing off their wealth, the kings:
 - (A) fortifield their capital city
 - (B) gave huge salaries to the army
 - (C) appointed various officials for administration
 - (D) gave tax-free villages to Brhamins
- **9.** Alexander lived in:
 - (A) India
- (B) China
- (C) Macedonia
- (D) America
- **10.** Bimbisara and Ajatasatru were rulers of:
 - (A) Harappa
- (B)Mohen-jo-daro
- (C) Magadha
- (D) Ropad

SUBJECTIVE QUESTIONS

- What were the natural advantages that helped Magadha to become a powerful kingdom in North India?
- **2.** Who were the two most powerful rulers of Mahadha?
- **3.** Who provided the labour for the agricultural work done during the development of hte mahajanapadas?
- **4.** Who provided the labour for the agricultural work done during the development of the mahajanapadas?
- **5.** What was the ashvanmedha?
- **6.** Who divided people into four groups and based on what?
- **7.** What were mahajanapadas?
- **8.** How did the fortification of their land help the rulers in controlling theirpeople living in the mahajanapadas?
- **9.** How were regular taxes imposed and collected in the mahajanapadas?
- **10.** Write a note on the invasion of Alexander in India.