

## Quadratic Equation Questions for IBPS Clerk Pre, SBI Clerk Pre and IBPS RRB.

**Directions:** In each of these questions, two equations (I) and (II) are given. You have to solve both the equations and give answer.

1. I.  $x^3 - 4913 = 0$

II.  $y^2 - 361 = 0$

A. if  $x < y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x > y$

D. if  $x \geq y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

2. I.  $x^2 = 361$

II.  $y^3 = 7269 + 731$

A. if  $x < y$

B. if  $x > y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x \leq y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

3. I.  $15x^2 + x - 6 = 0$

II.  $5y^2 - 23y + 12 = 0$

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

4. I.  $x^3 - 2744 = 0$

II.  $y^2 - 256 = 0$

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

5. I.  $x^2 - 8x - 20 = 0$

II.  $3y^2 - 60y + 297 = 0$

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

6. I.  $2x^2 + 9x + 7 = 0$

II.  $y^2 + 4y + 4 = 0$

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

7. I.  $x^2 - 7x + 12 = 0$

II.  $3y^2 - 11y + 10 = 0$

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

8. I.  $2x^2 + 15x + 28 = 0$

II.  $2y^2 + 13y + 21 = 0$

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \geq y$

C. if  $x < y$

D. if  $x \leq y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**9. I.  $x^2 - 8x + 15 = 0$**

**II.  $y^2 - 12y + 36 = 0$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \geq y$

C. if  $x < y$

D. if  $x \leq y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**10. I.  $x^2 + 9x + 20 = 0$**

**II.  $y^2 = 16$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \geq y$

C. if  $x < y$

D. if  $x \leq y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**11. I.  $x^2 + (343)^{1/3} = 56$**

**II.  $(y)^{4/3} \times (y)^{5/3} - 295 = 217$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**12. I.  $5x + 4y = 8$**

**II.  $3x + 2y = 4$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**13. I.  $x^2 + 8 = 6x$**

**II.  $y^2 + 15 = 8y$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**14. I.  $\sqrt{49} + \sqrt{x + 15} = \sqrt{169}$**

**II.  $y^2 - 212 = 364$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**15. I.  $x^2 - \frac{(10)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{x}} = 0$**

**II.  $\frac{18}{\sqrt{y}} - \sqrt{y} = \frac{7}{\sqrt{y}}$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**16. I.  $2x^2 + 7x + 5 = 0$**

**II.  $3y^2 + 5y + 2 = 0$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**17. I.  $2x^2 - 13x + 21 = 0$**

**II.  $3y^2 - 14y + 15 = 0$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x \leq y$  or no relationship can be established between  $x$  and  $y$ .

**18. I.  $2x^2 - 13x + 18 = 0$**

**II.  $y^2 - 7y + 12 = 0$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**19. I.  $x^2 + 6x + 9 = 0$**

**II.  $y^2 - y - 20 = 0$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**20. I.  $3x^2 - 10x + 8 = 0$**

**II.  $2y^2 - 19y + 35 = 0$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**21. I.  $x^2 - 3 = 2x$**

**II.  $y^2 + 5y + 6 = 0$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x < y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x \leq y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**22. I.  $x^2 - 25x + 114 = 0$**

**II.  $y^2 - 10y + 24 = 0$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x < y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x \leq y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**23. I.  $\frac{4}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{6}{\sqrt{x}} = 5\sqrt{x}$**

**II.  $y^2 + \sqrt{256} = \sqrt{625}$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x < y$

C. if  $x \leq y$

D. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**24. I.  $x^2 - 7\sqrt{3}x + 36 = 0$**

**II.  $y^2 - 11\sqrt{3}y + 84 = 0$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**25. I.  $x^2 = 361$**

**II.  $y^3 = 7269 + 731$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x < y$

D. if  $x \geq y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**26. I.  $x^2 + 5x + 6 = 0$**

**II.  $y^2 - 4y - 12 = 0$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

E. if  $x < y$

**27. I.  $25x^2 - 90x + 72 = 0$**

**II.  $y^2 + 26y + 168 = 0$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**28. I.  $3x^2 - 8x - 16 = 0$**

**II.  $3y^2 - 19y + 28 = 0$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**29. I.  $12x^2 - 4x - 5 = 0$**

**II.  $8y^2 - 4y - 4 = 0$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x < y$

C. if  $x = y$

D. if  $x \geq y$

E. if  $x \leq y$  or no relationship can be established between  $x$  and  $y$ .

**30. I.  $6x^2 - 13x - 44 = 0$**

**II.  $4y^2 - 17y - 42 = 0$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**31. I.  $3x + 5y = 34.5$**

**II.  $4x - 9y = -1$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**32. I.  $35x^2 + 4x - 63 = 0$**

**II.  $7y^2 - 4y - 20 = 0$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**33. I.  $x^2 - 1089 = 0$**

**II.  $3y^2 - 363 = 0$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**34. I.  $x^2 - 4\sqrt{7}x + 21 = 0$**

**II.  $2y^2 - 8\sqrt{5}y - 50 = 0$**

A. if  $x > y$

B. if  $x \leq y$

C. if  $x \geq y$

D. if  $x < y$

E. if  $x = y$  or relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be established

**CORRECT OPTIONS:**

[illegible]

## EXPLANATIONS:

1. I.  $x^3 - 4913 = 0$   
or,  $x^3 = 4913$   
 $x = 17$

II.  $y^2 = 361$   
or,  $y = \pm 19$

While comparing the values of  $x$  and  $y$ , one root value of  $y$  lies between the root values of  $x$   
Hence, option E is correct.

2. I.  $x^2 = 361$   
 $x = \pm 19$

II.  $y^3 = 7269 + 731$   
 $y^3 = 8000$   
 $y = 20$

$x < y$   
Hence, option A is correct.

3. I.  $15x^2 + x - 6 = 0$   
 $15x^2 + 10x - 9x - 6 = 0$   
 $5x(3x + 2) - 3(3x + 2) = 0$   
 $(5x - 3)(3x + 2) = 0$   
 $x = \frac{3}{5}, -\frac{2}{3}$

II.  $5y^2 - 23y + 12 = 0$   
 $5y^2 - 20y - 3y + 12 = 0$   
 $5y(y - 4) - 3(y - 4) = 0$   
 $(y - 4)(5y - 3) = 0$   
 $y = 4, \frac{3}{5}$

$x \leq y$   
Hence, option B is correct.

4. I.  $x^3 - 2744 = 0$   
 $x^3 = 2744$   
 $x = 14$

II.  $y^2 - 256 = 0$   
 $y^2 = 256$   
 $y = \pm 16$

While comparing the values of  $x$  and  $y$ , one root value of  $x$  lies between the root values of  $y$ .

Hence, option E is correct.

5. I.  $x^2 - 8x - 20 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow x^2 - 10x + 2x - 20 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow x(x - 10) + 2(x - 10) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (x - 10)(x + 2) = 0$   
Then,  $x = +10$  or  $x = -2$

II.  $3y^2 - 60y + 297 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow y^2 - 20y + 99 = 0$  [Dividing both sides by 3]  
 $\Rightarrow y^2 - 11y - 9y + 99 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow y(y - 11) - 9(y - 11) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (y - 11)(y - 9) = 0$   
Then,  $y = +11$  or  $y = +9$

So, when  $x = +10$ ,  $x < y$  for  $y = +11$  and  $x > y$  for  $y = +9$

And when  $x = -2$ ,  $x < y$  for  $y = +11$  and  $x < y$  for  $y = +9$

$\therefore$  So, we can observe that one root value of  $x$  lies between the root values of  $y$ . Therefore, the relation between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be determined.

Hence, option (E) is correct.

**6.** I.  $2x^2 + 9x + 7 = 0$   
or,  $2x^2 + 2x + 7x + 7 = 0$   
or,  $2x(x + 1) + 7(x + 1) = 0$   
or,  $(2x + 7)(x + 1) = 0$   
 $\therefore x = -1, -\frac{7}{2}$

II.  $y^2 + 4y + 4 = 0$   
or,  $y^2 + 2y + 2y + 4 = 0$   
or,  $y(y + 2) + 2(y + 2) = 0$   
or,  $(y + 2)(y + 2) = 0$   
 $\therefore y = -2, -2$

Hence, relationship can't be established between x and y.

Therefore, Option E is correct.

**7.** I.  $x^2 - 7x + 12 = 0$   
or,  $x^2 - 4x - 3x + 12 = 0$   
or,  $x(x - 4) - 3(x - 4) = 0$   
or,  $x(x - 4) - 3(x - 4) = 0$   
or,  $(x - 4)(x - 3) = 0$   
 $\therefore x = 3, 4$

II.  $3y^2 - 11y + 10 = 0$   
or,  $3y^2 - 6y - 5y + 10 = 0$   
or,  $3y(y - 2) - 5(y - 2) = 0$   
or,  $(3y - 5)(y - 2) = 0$   
 $\therefore y = 2, \frac{5}{3}$

Hence,  $x > y$

Hence, option A is correct.



**8.** I.  $2x^2 + 15x + 28 = 0$   
or,  $2x^2 + 8x + 7x + 28 = 0$   
or,  $2x(x + 4) + 7(x + 4) = 0$   
or,  $(2x + 7)(x + 4) = 0$   
 $\therefore x = -4, -\frac{7}{2}$

II.  $2y^2 + 13y + 21 = 0$   
or,  $2y^2 + 6y + 7y + 21 = 0$   
or,  $2y(y + 3) + 7(y + 3) = 0$   
or,  $(2y + 7)(y + 3) = 0$   
 $\therefore y = -3, -\frac{7}{2}$

Hence,  $x \leq y$ .

Therefore, Option D is the correct answer.

**9.** I.  $x^2 - 8x + 15 = 0$   
or,  $x^2 - 5x - 3x + 15 = 0$   
or,  $x(x - 5) - 3(x - 5) = 0$   
or,  $(x - 5)(x - 3) = 0$   
 $\therefore x = 5, 3$

II.  $y^2 - 12y + 36 = 0$   
or,  $y^2 - 6y - 6y + 36 = 0$   
or,  $y(y - 6) - 6(y - 6) = 0$   
or,  $(y - 6)(y - 6) = 0$   
 $\therefore y = 6, 6$

Hence,  $x < y$ .

Hence, option C is correct.

**10.** I.  $x^2 + 9x + 20 = 0$   
or,  $x^2 + 4x + 5x + 20 = 0$   
or,  $x(x + 4) + 5(x + 4) = 0$   
or,  $(x + 4)(x + 5) = 0$   
 $x = -4, -5$

II.  $y^2 = 16$   
 $y = \sqrt{16} = \pm 4$

While comparing the x and y values, we got one value of x is equal to y and other values is less than the root values of y.

Hence,  $x \leq y$ .

Hence, option D is correct.

**11.** I.  $x^2 + (343)^{1/3} = 56$

$$x^2 + 7 = 56$$

$$x^2 = 49$$

$$\therefore x = \sqrt{49} = \pm 7$$

II.  $(y)^{4/3} \times (y)^{5/3} - 295 = 217$

$$(y)^3 = 217 + 295$$

$$(y)^3 = 512 = (8)^3$$

$$\text{or, } y = 8$$

Here,  $x < y$

Hence, option D is correct.

**12.**  $5x + 4y = 8$  .....(i)  $\times 3$

$$3x + 2y = 4$$
 .....(ii)  $\times 5$

$$15x + 12y = 24$$
 .....(iii)

$$15x + 10y = 20$$
 .....(iv)

$$\begin{array}{r} - \quad - \quad - \\ \hline 2y = 4 \\ y = 2 \end{array}$$

Putting the value of  $y$  in (i), we get

$$5x + 8 = 8$$

$$5x = 0$$

$$\therefore x = 0$$

Here,  $x < y$

Hence, option D is correct.

**13.** I.  $x^2 + 8 = 6x$   
 $x^2 - 6x + 8 = 0$   
 $x^2 - 4x - 2x + 8 = 0$   
 $x(x - 4) - 2(x - 4) = 0$   
 $(x - 2)(x - 4) = 0$   
 $\therefore x = 2, 4$

II.  $y^2 - 8y + 15 = 0$   
 $y^2 - 5y - 3y + 15 = 0$   
 $y(y - 5) - 3(y - 5) = 0$   
 $(y - 3)(y - 5) = 0$   
 $y = 3, 5$

Here, while comparing the root values of  $x$  and  $y$ , we find that one root value of  $y$  lies between the value of  $x$ . Therefore, no relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can be established

Hence, option E is correct.

**14.** I.  $\sqrt{49} + \sqrt{x + 15} = \sqrt{169}$

$$7 + \sqrt{x + 15} = 13$$

$$(\sqrt{x + 15})^2 = (6)^2$$

$$x + 15 = 36$$

$$\therefore x = 36 - 15 = 21$$

II.  $y^2 - 212 = 364$

$$y^2 = 364 + 212$$

$$y^2 = 576$$

$$y = \pm 24$$

Here, relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  cannot be established

Hence, option E is correct.

**15.**

$$\text{I. } x^2 - \frac{(10)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{x}} = 0$$

$$x^{2+1/2} - (10)^{5/2} = 0$$

$$(x)^{5/2} = (10)^{5/2}$$

$$x = 10$$

$$\text{II. } \frac{18}{\sqrt{y}} - \sqrt{y} = \frac{7}{\sqrt{y}}$$

$$18 - y = 7$$

$$y = 11$$

Here,  $x < y$

Hence, option D is correct.

**16. I.**  $2x^2 + 7x + 5 = 0$

$$\Rightarrow 2x^2 + 2x + 5x + 5 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 2x(x + 1) + 5(x + 1) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (2x + 5)(x + 1) = 0$$

$$x = -2.5, -1$$

$$\text{II. } 3y^2 + 5y + 2 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 3y^2 + 3y + 2y + 2 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 3y(y + 1) + 2(y + 1) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (3y + 2)(y + 1) = 0$$

$$y = -0.66, -1$$

For  $x = -2.5$  and  $y = -0.66, -1$   $x < y$

For  $x = -1$  and  $y = -0.66, -1$   $x \leq y$

Hence  $x$  is either less than or equal to  $y$ .

Hence, option B is correct.

**17.** I.  $x^2 + 6x - 112 = 0$   
 $x^2 + 14x - 8x - 112 = 0$   
 $x(x + 14) - 8(x + 14) = 0$   
 $(x + 14)(x - 8) = 0$   
 $x = 8, -14$

II.  $y^2 + 22y + 112 = 0$   
 $y^2 + 8y + 14y + 112 = 0$   
 $y(y + 8) + 14(y + 8) = 0$   
 $(y + 8)(y + 14) = 0$   
 $y = -8, -14$

For,  $x = -14$  and  $y = -8$   
 $x < y$

For,  $x = -14$  and  $y = -14$   
 $x = y$

But for  $x = 8$  and  $y = -8$  and  $-14$   
 $x > y$

Therefore, relationship can't be established

Hence, option E is correct.

**18.** I.  $2x^2 - 13x + 18 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow 2x^2 - 4x - 9x + 18 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow 2x(x - 2) - 9(x - 2) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (2x - 9)(x - 2) = 0$   
 $x = 4.5, 2$

II.  $y^2 - 7y + 12 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow y^2 - 4y - 3y + 12 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow y(y - 4) - 3(y - 4) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (y - 3)(y - 4) = 0$   
 $y = 4, 3$   
For  $x = 4.5$  and  $y = 4, 3$   $x > y$

For  $x = 2$  and  $y = 4, 3$   $x < y$

Hence, no relationship can be established

Hence, option E is correct.

**19.** I.  $x^2 + 6x + 9 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow x^2 + 3x + 3x + 9 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow x(x + 3) + 3(x + 3) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (x + 3)(x + 3) = 0$   
 $x = -3, -3$

II.  $y^2 - y - 20 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow y^2 - 5y + 4y - 20 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow y(y - 5) + 4(y - 5) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (y + 4)(y - 5) = 0$   
 $y = -4, 5$

For  $x = -3$  and  $y = -4$ ,  $x > y$

For  $x = -3$  and  $y = 5$ ,  $x < y$

Hence, no relationship can be established

Hence, option E is correct.

**20.** I.  $3x^2 - 10x + 8 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow 3x^2 - 6x - 4x + 8 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow 3x(x - 2) - 4(x - 2) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (3x - 4)(x - 2) = 0$   
 $x = 4/3, 2$

II.  $2y^2 - 19y + 35 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow 2y^2 - 14y - 5y + 35 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow 2y(y - 7) - 5(y - 7) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (2y - 5)(y - 7) = 0$   
 $y = 2.5, 7$

Hence,  $x < y$

Hence, option D is correct.

**21.** I.  $x^2 - 3 = 2x$   
 $\therefore x^2 - 2x - 3 = 0$   
 $\therefore x^2 - 3x + x - 3 = 0$   
 $\therefore (x + 1)(x - 3) = 0$   
 $\therefore x = 3 \text{ or } x = -1$

II.  $y^2 + 5y + 6 = 0$   
 $\therefore y^2 + 3y + 2y + 6 = 0$   
 $\therefore (y + 3)(y + 2) = 0$   
 $\therefore y = -3 \text{ or } y = -2$

For both values of  $x$ ,  $x > y$

Hence, option A is correct

**22.** I.  $x^2 - 25x + 114 = 0$   
 $\therefore x^2 - 19x - 6x + 114 = 0$   
 $\therefore (x - 6)(x - 19) = 0$   
 $\therefore x = 19 \text{ or } x = 6$

II.  $y^2 - 10y + 24 = 0$   
 $\therefore y^2 - 6y - 4y + 24 = 0$   
 $\therefore (y - 4)(y - 6) = 0$   
 $\therefore y = 6 \text{ or } y = 4$

When  $x = 19$ ,  $x > y$

When  $x = 6$ ,  $x \geq y$

Hence,  $x \geq y$

Hence, option C is correct.

**23.** I.  $\frac{4}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{6}{\sqrt{x}} = 5\sqrt{x}$   
 or,  $\frac{4+6}{\sqrt{x}} = 5\sqrt{x}$   
 $10 = 5x$   
 $x = 2$

II.  $y^2 + \sqrt{256} = \sqrt{625}$   
 $y^2 + 16 = 25$   
 $y^2 = 25 - 16$   
 $y^2 = 9$   
 $y = \pm 3$

While comparing the values of x and y, one root value of y lies between the two root values of x  
 Hence, option D is correct.

**24.** I.  $x^2 - 7\sqrt{3}x + 36 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow x^2 - 4\sqrt{3}x - 3\sqrt{3}x + 36 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow x(x - 4\sqrt{3}) - 3\sqrt{3}(x - 4\sqrt{3}) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (x - 3\sqrt{3})(x - 4\sqrt{3}) = 0$   
 $\therefore x = 3\sqrt{3}, 4\sqrt{3}$

II.  $y^2 - 11\sqrt{3}y + 84 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow y^2 - 4\sqrt{3}y - 7\sqrt{3}y + 84 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow y(y - 4\sqrt{3}) - 7\sqrt{3}(y - 4\sqrt{3}) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (y - 7\sqrt{3})(y - 4\sqrt{3}) = 0$   
 $\therefore y = 7\sqrt{3}, 4\sqrt{3}$

Now, While comparing the root values of x and y

|             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| x           | y           |
| $3\sqrt{3}$ | $4\sqrt{3}$ |
| $3\sqrt{3}$ | $7\sqrt{3}$ |
| $4\sqrt{3}$ | $4\sqrt{3}$ |
| $4\sqrt{3}$ | $7\sqrt{3}$ |

Here,  $x \leq y$   
 Hence, option (B) is correct.



**25.** I.  $x^2 = 361$   
 $x = \pm 19$

II.  $y^3 = 7269 + 731$   
 $y^3 = 8000$   
 $y = 20$

$x < y$

Hence, option A is correct.

**26.** I.  $x^2 + 5x + 6 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow x^2 + 3x + 2x + 6 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow x(x + 3) + 2(x + 3) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (x + 2)(x + 3) = 0$   
 $\therefore x = -2, -3$

II.  $y^2 - 4y - 12 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow y^2 - 6y + 2y - 12 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow y(y - 6) + 2(y - 6) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (y + 2)(y - 6) = 0$   
 $\therefore y = -2, +6$

Now, While comparing the root values of x and y

|    |    |
|----|----|
| x  | y  |
| -2 | -2 |
| -2 | +6 |
| -3 | -2 |
| -3 | +6 |

Here,  $x \leq y$

Hence, option (B) is correct.

**27.** I.  $25x^2 - 90x + 72 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (5x - 6)(5x - 12) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow x = \frac{6}{5}, \frac{12}{5}$

II.  $y^2 + 26y + 168 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (y + 12)(y + 14) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow y = -12, -14$

Hence,  $x > y$

Hence, option A is correct.

**28.** I.  $3x^2 - 8x - 16 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (3x + 4)(x - 4) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow x = -\frac{4}{3}, 4$

II.  $3y^2 - 19y + 28 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (3y - 7)(y - 4) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow y = \frac{7}{3}, 4$

Hence, relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  cannot be determined.

Hence, option E is correct.

**29.** I.  $12x^2 - 4x - 5 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow 12x^2 - 10x + 6x - 5 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow 6x(2x + 1) - 5(2x + 1) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (6x - 5)(2x + 1) = 0$   
 $\therefore x = \frac{5}{6} \text{ or } -\frac{1}{2}$

II.  $8y^2 - 4y - 4 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow 8y^2 - 8y + 4y - 4 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow 8y(y - 1) + 4(y - 1) = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow (8y + 4)(y - 1) = 0$   
 $\therefore y = -\frac{1}{2} \text{ or } y = 1$

So, here we can't say anything.

Hence, option E is correct.

**30.** I.  $6x^2 - 13x - 44 = 0$   
 $6x^2 - 24x + 11x - 44 = 0$   
 $6x(x - 4) + 11(x - 4) = 0$   
 $(6x + 11)(x - 4) = 0$   
 $x = 4, -\frac{11}{6}$

II.  $4y^2 - 17y - 42 = 0$   
 $4y^2 - 24y + 7y - 42 = 0$   
 $4y(y - 6) + 7(y - 6) = 0$   
 $(4y + 7)(y - 6) = 0$   
 $y = 6, -\frac{7}{4}$

Hence Relationship cannot be established.

Therefore, option E is correct.

**31.** Multiplying equation (I) by 4 and equation (II) by 3 we get,  
 $12x + 20y = 138$   
 $12x - 27y = -3$

Subtracting both equations:

$47y = 141$   
 $y = 3$   
 $4x - 9y = -1$   
 $4x - 9(3) = -1$   
 $4x - 27 = -1$   
 $4x = 27 - 1$   
 $4x = 26$

$x = \frac{26}{4} = \frac{13}{2}$

$x > y$

Hence, option A is correct.

**32.** I.  $35x^2 + 4x - 63 = 0$   
 $35x^2 + 49x - 45x - 63 = 0$   
 $7x(5x + 7) - 9(5x + 7) = 0$   
 $(7x - 9)(5x + 7) = 0$

$$x = \frac{9}{7}, -\frac{7}{5}$$

II.  $7y^2 - 4y - 20 = 0$   
 $7y^2 - 14y + 10y - 20 = 0$   
 $7y(y - 2) + 10(y - 2) = 0$   
 $(y - 2)(7y + 10) = 0$

$$y = 2, -\frac{10}{7}$$

Therefore, relationship can't be established

Hence, option E is correct.

**33.** I.  $x^2 - 1089 = 0$ ,  
 $x = \pm 33$

II.  $3y^2 - 363 = 0$ ,  
 $3y^2 = 363$ ,  
 $y^2 = 121$   
 $y = \pm 11$

Therefore, relationship cannot be established

Hence, option E is correct.

**34.** I.  $x^2 - 4\sqrt{7}x + 21 = 0$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 - \sqrt{7}x - 3\sqrt{7}x + 21 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x(x - \sqrt{7}) - 3\sqrt{7}(x - \sqrt{7}) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (x - \sqrt{7})(x - 3\sqrt{7}) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x = \sqrt{7}, 3\sqrt{7}$$

II.  $2y^2 - 8\sqrt{5}y - 50 = 0$

$$\Rightarrow 2y^2 - 8\sqrt{5}y - 50 = 0$$

Taking 2 as a common term, we get

$$\Rightarrow y^2 - 4\sqrt{5}y - 25 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow y^2 + \sqrt{5}y - 5\sqrt{5}y - 25 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow y(y + \sqrt{5}) - 5\sqrt{5}(y + \sqrt{5}) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (y + \sqrt{5})(y - 5\sqrt{5}) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow y = -\sqrt{5}, 5\sqrt{5}$$

While comparing the root values of  $x$  and  $y$ , we find that root values of  $y$  lies between the  $x$ 's root values.

Therefore, relationship between  $x$  and  $y$  can't be determined.

Hence, option E is correct.