

## **Jainism Buddhism**

**1. Which of the following is the Buddhist Literature?**

- (a) Tripitakas
- (b) Upanishads
- (c) Angas
- (d) Aranyakas

**Ans.(a)**

**2. The early Buddhist scriptures were composed in:**

- (a) Prakrit texts
- (b) Pictographical texts
- (c) Sanskrit texts
- (d) Pali texts

**Ans.(d)**

**3. Gautam Buddha belonged to which clan?**

- (a) Gnathrika
- (b) Maurya
- (c) Shakya
- (d) Kuru

**Ans.(c)**

**4. Name the place where Lord Mahavira died?**

- (a) Saravana Belagola
- (b) Lumbini Garden
- (c) Pavapuri
- (d) Kalugumalai

**Ans.(c)**

**5. Where Buddha gave his first sermon?**

- (a) Rajagriha
- (b) Pataliputra
- (c) Gaya
- (d) Sarnath

**Ans.(d)**

**6. Which of the following is not the "Tri Ratna" of Jainism?**

- (a) Right faith
- (b) Right knowledge
- (c) Right view
- (d) Right conduct

**Ans.(c)**

**7. In Nepal Buddhism was introduced during the reign of which ruler?**

- (a) Samudragupta
- (b) Ashoka

(c) Chandragupta

(d) Harshavardhana

**Ans.(b)**

**8. Who is popularly known as the 'Prince of Pilgrims' ?**

- (a) Fa-Hien
- (b) Hiuen - tsang
- (c) I-tsing
- (d) Megasthenes

**Ans.(b)**

**9. The Jaina literature is known as-**

- (a) Tripitakas
- (b) Epics
- (c) Aryasutras
- (d) Agamas

**Ans.(d)**

**10. Name the founder of the famous Vikramshila University for the Buddhists?**

- (a) Mahipala
- (b) Devapala
- (c) Gopala
- (d) Dharampala

**Ans.(d)**

**11. What is the Currency of Saudi Arabia?**

- (a) Marka
- (b) Riyal
- (c) Leone
- (d) Koruna

**Ans.(b)**

**12. Kanha National Park is situated in which of the following Indian state?**

- (a) Maharashtra
- (b) Rajasthan
- (c) West Bengal
- (d) Madhya Pradesh

**Ans.(d)**

**13. Ghoomar is the folk dance of which of the following state?**

- (a) Uttar Pradesh
- (b) Haryana
- (c) West Bengal
- (d) Rajasthan

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**Ans.(d)**

**14. Ujani Dam is in which of the following state?**

- (a) Madhya Pradesh**
- (b) Andhra Pradesh**
- (c) Uttar Pradesh**
- (d) Maharashtra**

**Ans.(d)**

**15. Sardar Patel Stadium is in which of the following city?**

- (a) Raipur**
- (b) Kochi**
- (c) Jaipur**
- (d) Motera**

**Ans.(d)**

**16. Which of the following languages were patronised by the Jainas to preach their doctrines?**

- a. Prakrit**
- b. Sanskrit**
- c. Dravidian**
- d. Pali**

**Ans.(a)**

**17. In the post-Vedic period which of the following varnas strongly reacted against the domination of Brahmanas?**

- a. Shudra**
- b. Kshatriya**
- c. Rulers of that time**
- d. Vaisyas**

**Ans.(b)**

**18. Which of the following statements is correct regarding Vardhamana Mahavira?**

- a. Vardhamana Mahavira was born in 540 B.C in a village near Vaishali, which is identical with Basarh in the district of Vaishali in north Bihar.**
- b. His father was the head of a famous kshatriya clan, and his mother a Lichchavi princess.**
- c. He propagated his religion for 80 years, and his mission took him to Kosala, Magadha, Mithila, Champa, Nepal etc.**

**d. He passed away at the age of 72 in 468 B C at a place called Pavapuri near modern Rajgir.**

**Answer: c**

**19. The story of wealth shudra, based on a Buddhist text in Pali known as the Majjhima Nikaya, is part of a dialogue between a king named Avantiputta and one of the disciples of the Buddha named:**

- a. Kachchana**
- b. Ananda**
- c. Subhuti**
- d. Anuruddha**

**Ans.(a)**

**20. Sallekhana is a religious practice in\_\_\_\_\_.**

- a. Hinduism**
- b. Shikhism**
- c. Islam**
- d. Jainism**

**Ans.(d)**

**21. Jain monastic establishments or shrines and temples are called:**

- a. Basadi**
- b. Chaitya**
- c. Mandir**
- d. Tirth**

**Ans.(a)**

**22. Vardhamana Mahavira passed away at:**

- a. Pavapuri**
- b. Kusinagar**
- c. Mithila**
- d. Vaishali**

**Ans.(a)**

**23. In Jainism 'tirthankaras' mean:**

- a. God and the Supreme Being**
- b. Those who guide men and women across the river of existence.**
- c. Conqueror of everything**
- d. Those who know the ultimate truth and ultimate reality**

**Ans.(b)**

**24. The first Jain Council was convened at\_\_\_\_\_.**

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- a. Rajagriha
- b. Pataliputra
- c. Vallabhi
- d. Kharvela

Ans.(b)

25. The founder of Jainism is believed to be\_\_\_\_\_.

- a. Parshvanatha
- b. Mahavira
- c. Rishabhadeva
- d. Ajitanatha

Ans.(c)

26. Under the bank of which river Mahavira got enlightenment ?

- a. Ravi
- b. Rijupalika
- c. Saraswati
- d. Krishna

Ans.(b)

27. In which language Jain literature are written ?

- a. Prakrit
- b. Sanskrit
- c. Hindi
- d. Bengali

Ans.(a)

28. Which of the following are the holy books of Jainism ?

- a. 12 Angas
- b. 14 Angas
- c. 16 Angas
- d. 18 Angas

Ans.(a)

29. Mahavira was born at ?

- a. Pavapuri
- b. Lumbini
- c. Kundagram
- d. Bodh Gaya

Ans.(c)