

EXERCISE

A. Very Short Answer Type Questions

- Q.1** What are the two major problem faced by the Jute industry in India ?
- Q.2** Name any two buyers of our jute products.
- Q.3** How does industries causes water pollution ?
- Q.4** How does industrial pollution degrade the environment ?
- Q.5** What is the importance of manufacturing ?
- Q.6** What are agro based industries ? Give two examples.
- Q.7** Mention the raw material of agro based industry.
- Q.8** List out the problems faced by cotton textile industry.
- Q.9** Sugar mill are shifting towards southern and western states. Why ?
- Q.10** Why is Iron & Steel industry called a basic industry ?
- Q.11** Name thte two factors that determine the location of aluminium industry.
- Q.12** Which states lead in the production of fertilisers ?
- Q.13** Which city is known as electronic capital of India ?
- Q.14** Why has the government set up the National Manufacturing Competitiveness Council ?
- Q.15** What is agglomeration economies ?
- Q.16** Name any four countries which import cotton goods from India.
- Q.17** What are software technology parks ?
- Q.18** Name any two states which are the leading producer of fertilisers.
- Q.19** Mention the basic input of the iron and steel industry.
- Q.20** Name any four industries which are responsible for water pollution.

B. Short Answer Type Questions

- Q.1** Describe any four major problems faced by cotton textile industry in India.
- Q.2** Explain any four factors which are responsible for decentralisation of cotton industry in India.
- Q.3** Explain any four measures to control air pollution created by industry in India.
- Q.4** Explain any four reasons for the rapid growth of the chemical industry in India.
- Q.5** Explain how industrial pollution degrade the environment.
- Q.6** Describe four physical factor that affect the location of an industry.
- Q.7** What factors have led to the localisation of cotton textile industry in Mumbai and Ahmedabad ?
- Q.8** State the various measures taken by the goverment to boost the production of jute goods.
- Q.9** Explain how industry and agriculture go hand in hand with each other.
- Q.10** Bring out the importance of Information technology and electronic industry in India.
- Q.11** Distinguish between private sector and public sector industries.
- Q.12** Explain four facts about the development of sugar industry in India.
- Q.13** What were the major objectives of the National Jute policy, 2005 ? Why the internal demand for jute has been on the increase.
- Q.14** "Treatment of industrial wastes can be done in three phases". Discuss.
- Q.15** State the challenges faced by the Jute Industry in India.

C. Long Answer Type Questions

- Q.1** What is the importance of sugar industry ? Why does sugar industry show the tendency to migrate towards the southern states of India ? Give four reasons ?

- Q.2** How has chemical industry gained an important position in the Indian economy ? Explain any six points in this regards ?
- Q.3** Why are jute mills concentrated along the Hugli river ? Explain any six reasons.
- Q.4** Explain aluminium smelting and copper smelting industries with reference to the following for each of them.
 (i) Two major uses.
 (ii) Names of two smelting states.
 (iii) Annual production.
- Q.5** Attempt a classification of industries based on various factors.
- Q.6** Bring out the importance and development of cotton textile industry in India.
- Q.7** Discuss all the factor which are responsible for the rapid centralisation of industries in India.
- Q.8** Why is the iron and steel industry called a basic and heavy industry.
- Q.9** What are the major challenges of the sugar industry.
- Q.10** Explain how agriculture and industry are not exclusive of each other.

D. Multiple Choice Questions

- Q.1** The first textile mill was established in -
 (A) Kolkata (B) Chennai
 (C) Mumbai (D) Coimbatore
- Q.2** Software technology park in Kerala -
 (A) Kochi (B) Thiruvananthapuram
 (C) Coimbatore (D) Alleppy
- Q.3** Leading centre of woollen textile industry in Punjab -
 (A) Kanpur (B) Ludhiana
 (C) Murshidabad (D) Panipat
- Q.4** Which one of the following industries uses limestone as a raw material -
 (A) Aluminium (B) Cement
 (C) Sugar (D) Jute
- Q.5** Which state is the leading producer of jute products in India -
 (A) Kerala (B) Uttar Pradesh
 (C) West Bengal (D) Karnataka
- Q.6** Name the iron and steel plants of Jharkhand -
 (A) Bokaro and Jamshedpur
 (B) Vijay Nagar and Bhadravati
 (C) Chennai and Delhi
 (D) Bangalore
- Q.7** Name the iron and steel plants of Karnataka -
 (A) Vijay Nagar (B) Bokaro
 (C) Jamshed pur (D) Ranchi
- Q.8** How many aluminium plants are there in our country ?
 (A) 7 (B) 10 (C) 8 (D) 11
- Q.9** An ore from which aluminium is obtained -
 (A) Bauxite (B) Hematite
 (C) Megnatite (D) None of these
- Q.10** Where was the first cement plant established -
 (A) Chennai (B) Mumbai
 (C) Delhi (D) Kolkata
- Q.11** India produced over million tonnes of Aluminium.
 (A) 500 (B) 600 (C) 700 (D) 800
- Q.12** Which is the largest producer of bauxite -
 (A) Kerala (B) Karnataka
 (C) Orissa (D) Rajasthan
- Q.13** India ranks among the world crude steel producer -
 (A) 5 (B) 6 (C) 7 (D) 9
- Q.14** Crushing season of sugarcane is of nearly month in north -
 (A) 2 (B) 6 (C) 4 (D) 10
- Q.15** Curshing season of sugarcane is of nearly month in south -
 (A) 2 (B) 4 (C) 5 (D) 8

ANSWER KEY

Q.No	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Ans.	C	B	B	B	C	A	A	C	A	A	B	C	D	C	D